

Statistical Appendix

POPULATION

- 1 TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1995 A-1
- 2 COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN CALIFORNIA'S CIVILIAN POPULATION, 1960 TO 1995 A-1
- 3 TOTAL POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA COUNTIES, JULY 1, 1994 AND 1995 A-2

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

- 4 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, CALIFORNIA, 1967 TO 1995 A-2
- 5 WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, CALIFORNIA, 1972 TO 1995 A-3
- 6 WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, SELECTED AREAS, 1995 A-4
- 7 WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, CALIFORNIA, 1985 TO 1995 A-5
- 8 AEROSPACE AND ELECTRONICS EMPLOYMENT, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1995 A-7
- 9 AVERAGE WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES, 1960 TO 1995 A-8
- 10 AVERAGE WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CALIFORNIA, 1995 A-9

INCOME AND PRICES

- 11 INDUSTRIAL SOURCES OF EARNINGS, CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES, 1992 TO 1994 A-9
- 12 PERSONAL INCOME, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1994 A-10
- 13 PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1994 A-11
- 14 DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1994 A-12
- 15 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, SELECTED AREAS, 1970 TO 1995 A-12
- 16 PERSONAL INCOME TAX STATISTICS BY COUNTY, 1994 TAXABLE YEAR A-13
- 17 NUMBER OF PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME, TAXABLE INCOME, AND TAX ASSESSED, 1960 TO 1993 A-14
- 18 CORPORATE INCOME REPORTED FOR STATE TAXATION, 1960 TO 1993 A-14
- 19 BANK AND CORPORATION FRANCHISE TAX RETURNS REPORTING NET INCOME SUBJECT TO STATE TAXATION, BY INDUSTRY, 1992 AND 1993 A-15

AGRICULTURE

- 20 AGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, CALIFORNIA, 1972 TO 1995 A-16
- 21 CALIFORNIA CASH FARM INCOME, NONCASH INCOME, INVENTORY ADJUSTMENT,
PRODUCTION EXPENSES AND INCOME, 1960 TO 1994 A-16
- 22 CALIFORNIA CASH FARM INCOME, ALL CROPS, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY,
OTHER FARM INCOME AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, 1960 TO 1994 A-17
- 23 CALIFORNIA CASH FARM RECEIPTS FROM CROPS, 1960 TO 1994 A-17

CONSTRUCTION

- 24 NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED BY PERMIT, CALIFORNIA, 1970 TO 1995 A-18
- 25 RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED BY PERMIT, CALIFORNIA, 1970 TO 1995 A-18

TRADE

- 26 TAXABLE TRANSACTIONS IN CALIFORNIA, BY TYPE OF BUSINESS, 1988 TO 1994 A-18
- 27 TAXABLE TRANSACTIONS IN CALIFORNIA AND OUTSTANDING SALES TAX PERMITS,
BY TYPE OF OUTLET, 1960 TO 1995 A-19

TOURISM

- 28 CALIFORNIA TRAVEL SPENDING, 1985 TO 1995 A-20

FINANCE

- 29 DEMAND AND TIME DEPOSITS, ALL INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS, CALIFORNIA 1960 TO 1995 A-21
 - 30 GROSS LOANS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES, ALL INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1995 A-21
 - 31 LOANS AND SAVINGS CAPITAL, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1995 A-22
 - 32 SELECTED DATA ON FEDERALLY CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1994 A-22
 - 33 SELECTED DATA ON STATE CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS, CALIFORNIA, 1960 TO 1994 A-23
 - 34 SELECTED DATA ON FINANCE COMPANIES, CALIFORNIA, 1971 TO 1994 A-24
 - 35 SELECTED DATA ON INDUSTRIAL LOAN COMPANIES, CALIFORNIA, 1971 TO 1994 A-25
 - 36 SUMMARY OF STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, 1966-67 TO 1994-95 A-26
 - 37 COMPARATIVE YIELD OF STATE TAXES, 1966-67 TO 1994-95 A-27
 - 38 ASSESSED VALUE OF TANGIBLE PROPERTY, TANGIBLE PROPERTY TAX LEVIES,
AND AVERAGE TAX RATE, CALIFORNIA, 1960-61 TO 1995-96 A-28
 - 39 ALLOCATIONS OF GENERAL PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AS COMPILED FOR COMPUTATION OF THE
AVERAGE TAX RATE, BY COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, 1994-95 A-29
-

GOVERNMENT

40 TOTAL TAX REVENUE, CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-30

41 TOTAL TAX REVENUE, CALIFORNIA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-30

42 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE, CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-30

43 GENERAL SALES TAX REVENUE, CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-31

44 TOTAL TAX, CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-31

45 TOTAL TAX, CALIFORNIA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-31

46 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE, CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-31

47 PROPERTY TAX REVENUE, CALIFORNIA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1970-71 TO 1992-93 A-32

48 TOTAL TAX REVENUE, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1977-78 A-32

49 TOTAL TAX REVENUE, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-32

50 GENERAL REVENUE FROM OWN SOURCES, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1990-91 TO 1992-93 A-33

51 TOTAL TAX REVENUE, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-34

52 TOTAL TAX, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1992-93 A-34

53 PROPERTY TAX REVENUE, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1977-78 A-35

54 PROPERTY TAX REVENUE, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-35

55 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-36

56 GENERAL SALES TAX, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-36

57 GENERAL SALES TAX, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-37

58 GENERAL SALES TAX, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1992-93 A-37

59 TOTAL TAX, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1992-93 A-38

60 TOTAL EXPENDITURE, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1992-93 A-38

61 TOTAL EXPENDITURE, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1992-93 A-39

62 DIRECT EXPENDITURE, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER CAPITA, 1992-93 A-39

63 DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATION, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1992-93 A-40

64 DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS, PER CAPITA, 1993-94 A-40

65 SELECTED GOVERNMENT DEBT MEASURES, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, 1992-93 A-41

66 TOTAL FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES, STATE GOVERNMENT, PER 10,000 POPULATION, OCTOBER 1993 A-43

Table 1

Total Population, United States and California, 1960 to 1995 a/
(In T hous ands)

July 1	United States	Percent change	California	Percent change	California percent of U.S.
1960	179,979	1.6	15,863	3.8	8.8
1961	182,992	1.7	16,412	3.5	9.0
1962	185,771	1.5	16,951	3.3	9.1
1963	188,483	1.5	17,530	3.4	9.3
1964	191,141	1.4	18,026	2.8	9.4
1965	193,526	1.2	18,464	2.4	9.5
1966	195,576	1.1	18,831	2.0	9.6
1967	197,457	1.0	19,175	1.8	9.7
1968	199,399	1.0	19,432	1.3	9.7
1969	201,385	1.0	19,745	1.6	9.8
1970	203,984	1.3	20,039	1.5	9.8
1971	206,827	1.4	20,346	1.5	9.8
1972	209,284	1.2	20,585	1.2	9.8
1973	211,357	1.0	20,869	1.4	9.9
1974	213,342	0.9	21,174	1.5	9.9
1975	215,465	1.0	21,538	1.7	10.0
1976	217,563	1.0	21,936	1.8	10.1
1977	219,760	1.0	22,352	1.9	10.2
1978	222,095	1.1	22,836	2.2	10.3
1979	224,567	1.1	23,257	1.8	10.4
1980	227,225	1.2	23,782	2.3	10.5
1981	229,466	1.0	24,278	2.1	10.6
1982	231,664	1.0	24,805	2.2	10.7
1983	233,792	0.9	25,337	2.1	10.8
1984	235,825	0.9	25,816	1.9	10.9
1985	237,924	0.9	26,403	2.3	11.1
1986	240,133	0.9	27,052	2.5	11.3
1987	242,289	0.9	27,717	2.5	11.4
1988	244,499	0.9	28,393	2.4	11.6
1989	246,819	0.9	29,142	2.6	11.8
1990	249,403	1.0	29,944	2.8	12.0
1991	252,138	1.1	30,565	2.1	12.1
1992	255,039	1.2	31,188	2.0	12.2
1993	257,800	1.1	31,517	1.1	12.2
1994	260,350	1.0	31,790	0.9	12.2
1995	262,755	0.9	32,063	0.9	12.2

a/Includes members of the Armed Forces stationed in the area.
Sources : U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit

Table 2

Components of Change in California's Civilian Population, 1960 to 1995
(In T hous ands)

July 1	Civilian Population	Net Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Gains from Military
1960	15,550	586	231	351	4
1961	16,108	558	244	308	6
1962	16,634	526	240	306	-20
1963	17,197	563	234	320	9
1964	17,706	509	230	308	-29
1965	18,143	437	217	232	-12
1966	18,459	316	185	179	-48
1967	18,796	337	184	198	-45
1968	19,046	250	176	102	-28
1969	19,354	308	185	118	5
1970	19,663	309	193	96	20
1971	20,002	339	184	128	27
1972	20,264	262	144	98	20
1973	20,558	294	130	162	2
1974	20,874	316	131	182	3
1975	21,249	375	145	228	2
1976	21,653	404	153	248	3
1977	22,075	422	174	248	0
1978	22,566	491	177	314	0
1979	22,991	425	191	234	0
1980	23,511	520	210	310	0
1981	24,006	495	224	271	0
1982	24,523	517	239	278	0
1983	25,058	535	247	288	0
1984	25,530	472	246	226	0
1985	26,114	584	255	329	0
1986	26,763	649	281	368	0
1987	27,427	664	287	377	0
1988	28,115	688	303	385	0
1989	28,861	746	331	415	0
1990	29,675	814	380	434	0
1991	30,306	631	397	234	0
1992	30,932	627	397	229	0
1993	31,284	351	372	-20	0
1994	31,587	303	356	-52	0
1995	31,873	286	347	-61	0

Sources : U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit

Table 3
Total Population of California Counties
July 1, 1994 and 1995

County	1994	1995
Alameda	1,342,000	1,347,700
Alpine	1,120	1,170
Amador	32,450	32,600
Butte	193,400	196,100
Calaveras	36,350	36,950
Colusa	17,600	17,850
Contra Costa	860,200	867,300
Del Norte	27,600	27,600
El Dorado	141,800	144,200
Fresno	739,800	754,100
Glenn	26,100	26,600
Humboldt	124,000	124,500
Imperial	133,600	137,400
Inyo	18,500	18,450
Kern	609,600	616,700
Kings	112,800	114,900
Lake	54,700	55,100
Lassen	28,450	28,650
Los Angeles	9,312,200	9,352,200
Madera	104,900	106,400
Marin	237,700	238,900
Mariposa	15,850	15,900
Mendocino	83,800	84,300
Merced	197,600	198,500
Modoc	10,100	10,050
Mono	10,650	10,550
Monterey	361,300	361,800
Napa	116,800	117,800
Nevada	85,400	86,600
Orange	2,582,200	2,614,800
Placer	195,900	203,500
Plumas	20,550	20,500
Riverside	1,342,200	1,370,300
Sacramento	1,113,600	1,117,700
San Benito	40,950	42,650
San Bernardino	1,565,400	1,581,600
San Diego	2,650,700	2,669,200
San Francisco	753,100	751,500
San Joaquin	515,600	524,600
San Luis Obispo	226,300	228,400
San Mateo	681,700	689,700
Santa Barbara	386,700	391,400
Santa Clara	1,588,000	1,603,300
Santa Cruz	238,800	241,500
Shasta	159,800	160,900
Sierra	3,350	3,390
Siskiyou	44,650	44,650
Solano	370,300	370,500
Sonoma	414,500	419,500
Stanislaus	409,200	413,800
Sutter	72,400	73,800
Tehama	53,400	54,200
Trinity	13,450	13,400
Tulare	343,300	349,800
Tuolumne	51,900	51,500
Ventura	706,200	712,700
Yolo	148,100	150,800
Yuba	62,000	62,300
CALIFORNIA	31,790,000	32,063,000

Detail may not add due to rounding.
Source: California Department of Finance,
Demographic Research Unit

Table 4
Civilian Labor Force, California, 1967 to 1995 d/ e/
(In Thousands)

	Labor force a/	Employed b/	Unemployed c/	Unemployment rate
				(Percent)
1967	7,831	7,441	389	5.0
1968	8,090	7,724	366	4.5
1969	8,388	8,016	372	4.4
1970	8,167	7,575	592	7.3
1971	8,407	7,669	739	8.8
1972	8,653	7,996	656	7.6
1973	8,910	8,286	624	7.0
1974	9,317	8,638	679	7.3
1975	9,539	8,598	941	9.9
1976	9,896	8,990	906	9.2
1977	10,367	9,513	853	8.2
1978	10,911	10,137	775	7.1
1979	11,268	10,566	702	6.2
1980	11,584	10,794	790	6.8
1981	11,811	10,937	874	7.4
1982	12,177	10,967	1,210	9.9
1983	12,282	11,095	1,187	9.7
1984	12,611	11,631	980	7.8
1985	12,982	12,048	934	7.2
1986	13,333	12,443	890	6.7
1987	13,738	12,947	791	5.8
1988	14,132	13,384	748	5.3
1989	14,517	13,780	737	5.1
1990	15,193	14,319	874	5.8
1991	15,176	14,004	1,172	7.7
1992	15,404	13,973	1,431	9.3
1993	15,359	13,918	1,441	9.4
1994	15,462	14,133	1,329	8.6
1995	15,416	14,206	1,210	7.8

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation					
1994	January	15,443	14,022	1,421	9.2
	February	15,486	14,055	1,431	9.2
	March	15,480	14,086	1,394	9.0
	April	15,466	14,100	1,366	8.8
	May	15,499	14,133	1,366	8.8
	June	15,481	14,138	1,343	8.7
	July	15,479	14,145	1,334	8.6
	August	15,475	14,156	1,319	8.5
	September	15,463	14,179	1,284	8.3
	October	15,444	14,190	1,254	8.1
	November	15,421	14,198	1,223	7.9
	December	15,405	14,193	1,212	7.9
1995	January	15,406	14,167	1,239	8.0
	February	15,383	14,193	1,190	7.7
	March	15,378	14,177	1,201	7.8
	April	15,390	14,182	1,208	7.9
	May	15,387	14,175	1,212	7.9
	June	15,405	14,200	1,205	7.8
	July	15,404	14,201	1,203	7.8
	August	15,416	14,216	1,200	7.8
	September	15,438	14,234	1,204	7.8
	October	15,451	14,240	1,211	7.8
	November	15,465	14,232	1,233	8.0
	December	15,462	14,252	1,210	7.8

a/Detail may not add to total due to rounding.
b/Includes wage and salary workers, employers, own-account workers, unpaid family workers and workers directly involved in work stoppages.
c/Excludes the potential or latent supply of workers not active in the labor force.
d/Labor force data for 1990-1995 are not comparable with prior data because of the introduction of the 1990 Census population figures.
e/Statewide labor force data are now derived from BLS-developed regression models.
Source: California Employment Development Department

Table 5

**Wage and Salary Workers in Nonagricultural Establishments
By Major Industry, California, 1972 to 1995 c/
(In Thousands)**

Year	Total	Mining	Construc- tion a/	Manufac- turing	Trans- portation		Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Services	Govern- ment b/
					Utilities	and Utilities			Real Estate	Services		
1972	7,209.9	29.2	312.4	1,542.7	454.1	409.6	1,199.0	409.3	1,361.0	1,492.7		
1973	7,621.9	30.5	333.4	1,660.7	467.0	441.6	1,261.9	431.6	1,470.6	1,524.8		
1974	7,834.3	32.7	317.8	1,701.3	470.7	460.6	1,291.4	444.8	1,529.1	1,586.0		
1975	7,847.2	33.9	285.9	1,593.7	458.1	465.9	1,320.4	446.4	1,572.4	1,670.6		
1976	8,154.2	34.7	301.3	1,659.8	463.9	485.3	1,390.2	468.7	1,654.6	1,695.6		
1977	8,599.7	35.6	350.4	1,737.8	476.5	507.5	1,474.9	505.4	1,770.9	1,740.7		
1978	9,199.8	37.1	401.9	1,884.6	506.4	534.3	1,591.7	553.2	1,937.4	1,753.1		
1979	9,664.6	39.3	448.7	2,012.7	534.7	564.1	1,659.7	595.9	2,074.6	1,735.0		
1980	9,848.8	43.5	428.3	2,018.2	546.3	583.7	1,683.2	623.1	2,158.8	1,763.9		
1981	9,985.3	49.2	407.6	2,032.3	554.8	590.6	1,710.9	642.9	2,240.5	1,756.4		
1982	9,810.3	50.4	349.0	1,957.7	542.8	582.1	1,693.1	642.4	2,257.7	1,735.2		
1983	9,917.8	47.7	366.9	1,927.0	531.9	600.7	1,731.1	653.8	2,334.4	1,724.3		
1984	10,390.0	47.6	407.4	2,004.1	540.0	634.6	1,838.5	677.8	2,492.7	1,747.4		
1985	10,769.8	47.8	435.8	2,024.2	553.5	660.4	1,914.7	697.3	2,643.3	1,792.8		
1986	11,085.5	40.7	450.0	2,039.1	568.4	672.3	1,982.5	728.6	2,765.1	1,838.8		
1987	11,472.6	37.3	487.2	2,060.1	583.2	688.0	2,067.9	755.1	2,910.2	1,883.7		
1988	11,911.5	37.7	529.2	2,096.7	588.4	733.5	2,154.1	773.0	3,064.8	1,934.1		
1989	12,238.5	37.3	560.0	2,107.0	598.2	758.2	2,193.9	789.0	3,196.2	1,998.7		
1990	12,499.9	37.7	561.8	2,068.8	612.2	768.9	2,223.8	808.8	3,343.1	2,074.8		
1991	12,359.0	37.0	514.0	1,970.9	613.3	741.7	2,180.5	799.4	3,411.7	2,090.6		
1992	12,153.5	35.4	471.7	1,890.5	607.4	713.5	2,121.4	791.9	3,426.3	2,095.6		
1993	12,045.3	34.9	445.7	1,805.1	610.6	686.7	2,125.2	794.2	3,462.4	2,080.6		
1994	12,159.5	31.9	464.3	1,777.3	619.0	701.6	2,143.5	770.6	3,558.2	2,093.2		
1995	12,433.8	29.8	488.1	1,790.4	630.1	735.5	2,191.6	736.7	3,730.2	2,101.6		

a/Includes employees of construction contractors and operative builders; does not include force-account and government construction workers.

b/Includes all civilian employees of Federal, State, and Local governments regardless of the activity in which the employees are engaged.

c/T here may be breaks in series between 1987-88 due to changes in Standard Industrial Classification. Does not include employers, own-account workers, unpaid family workers, domestic servants, and agricultural workers.

Source: California Employment Development Department

Table 6

**Wage and Salary Workers in Nonagricultural Establishments
By Major Industry, Selected Areas, 1995 a/
(In Thousands)**

Area b/ and Year	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and Utilities	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Services	Government
Bakersfield 1995	172.5	10.7	8.5	9.4	9.0	41.4	6.1	40.1	47.3
Fresno c/ 1995	264.9	0.6	13.1	29.6	13.1	65.7	13.7	66.3	62.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach 1995	3,762.7	5.9	111.6	635.7	204.2	845.6	224.5	1,201.4	533.8
Modesto 1995	124.8	0.0	6.0	25.9	5.4	31.8	4.6	28.6	22.6
Oakland 1995	895.6	2.4	42.9	106.3	58.9	205.4	53.4	256.5	170.0
Orange County 1995	1,148.7	0.9	49.5	204.4	42.5	290.9	85.5	346.9	128.1
Riverside-San Bernardino 1995	776.0	1.2	42.8	93.7	41.2	205.0	29.2	202.1	160.8
Sacramento c/ 1995	589.4	0.3	27.4	40.0	25.0	131.3	40.0	159.9	165.6
Salinas 1995	108.6	0.1	3.8	8.9	4.8	29.0	6.3	30.0	25.6
San Diego 1995	974.9	0.3	43.1	114.0	37.3	229.6	55.3	310.6	184.7
San Francisco 1995	914.1	0.6	27.7	72.3	73.2	199.6	95.6	319.8	125.4
San Jose 1995	828.0	0.1	27.6	229.6	23.9	167.6	28.7	263.7	86.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc 1995	144.4	1.3	5.3	16.1	5.2	35.1	7.3	44.6	29.7
Santa Rosa 1995	150.1	0.5	7.4	21.3	5.6	39.1	9.7	41.4	25.2
Stockton-Lodi 1995	160.1	0.1	6.5	22.7	11.6	38.9	8.3	38.4	33.7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa 1995	142.0	0.4	8.2	15.6	5.6	37.2	5.5	36.6	33.0
Ventura 1995	238.7	2.0	11.2	30.1	10.5	57.7	11.9	72.2	43.1

a/ Does not include employers, own-account workers, unpaid family workers, domestic servants, and agricultural workers.

b/ Area definitions: Bakersfield: Kern County; Fresno: Fresno and Madera Counties; Los Angeles-Long Beach: Los Angeles County; Modesto: Stanislaus County; Oakland: Alameda and Contra Costa Counties; Orange County: Orange County; Riverside-San Bernardino: Riverside and San Bernardino Counties; Sacramento: El Dorado, Placer, and Sacramento Counties; Salinas: Monterey County; San Diego: San Diego County; San Francisco: Marin, San Francisco and San Mateo Counties; San Jose: Santa Clara County; Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc: Santa Barbara County; Santa Rosa: Sonoma County; Stockton-Lodi: San Joaquin County; Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa: Napa and Solano Counties; Ventura: Ventura County

c/ Historical data prior to 1992, presented in earlier issues, for the Fresno and Sacramento MSAs are not comparable with data for 1992 and later years because the Fresno MSA added Madera county and the Sacramento MSA no longer include Yolo county.

Source: California Employment Development Department

Table 7

Wage and Salary Workers in Manufacturing, California, 1985 to 1995 a/
(In T hous ands)

Industry	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	2,024.2	2,039.1	2,060.1	2,096.7	2,107.0	2,068.8	1,970.9	1,890.5	1,805.1	1,777.3	1,790.4
Nondurable goods	619.9	643.1	665.0	686.1	701.1	711.0	702.4	708.4	695.2	698.4	706.5
Durable goods	1,404.2	1,396.0	1,395.1	1,410.6	1,405.9	1,357.7	1,268.6	1,182.2	1,110.0	1,078.8	1,083.9
Nondurable goods:											
Food and kindred products	165.0	168.0	167.6	171.4	175.9	180.7	179.8	182.6	180.4	176.8	176.3
Canned, cured, frozen seafoods b/	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	16.9	16.9
Meat products	17.0	17.2	18.8	19.1	19.7	20.5	19.8	18.2	17.1	14.7	14.5
Dairy products	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.6	13.4	14.4	14.1	16.0	15.4	49.8	50.9
Canned/preserved fruit and vegetables b/	50.1	49.6	49.4	47.8	51.0	52.9	52.3	50.8	51.4	8.3	8.4
Grain mill products	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.7	9.3	7.9	8.4	21.9	21.9
Bakery products b/	18.9	19.7	18.8	20.0	20.3	20.6	21.3	22.5	21.9	29.2	28.6
Beverages	25.0	26.3	26.2	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.0	28.4	29.3	3.8	3.3
Other food and kindred products	29.0	29.5	28.6	30.1	30.6	31.2	31.5	34.3	33.0	32.2	31.8
Textile mill products	13.6	14.7	16.0	16.2	16.6	16.1	15.1	15.6	16.5	18.4	18.3
Knitting mills	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.0	6.3
Floor covering mills	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Other textile mill products	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.5	6.8	8.1	8.5	9.4	9.6
Apparel and other textile products	104.5	113.1	123.5	123.1	128.3	132.8	133.9	139.9	135.8	143.3	152.6
Men's, boys' suits and coats b/	9.4	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.2	10.0	10.4	11.7	13.7
Women's and misses' outerwear	67.6	74.6	82.5	82.3	85.4	88.8	92.1	96.5	92.6	96.3	101.4
Women's and children's undergarments	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
Girls', child's outerwear	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.7
Other apparel and textile products b/	21.9	22.9	24.8	25.4	27.7	28.6	27.1	26.4	25.8	27.5	29.0
Paper and allied products	38.6	39.4	40.2	39.7	40.8	40.5	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.6	39.9
Misc. converted paper products	15.5	16.1	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.3	15.6	15.4	14.8	5.1	5.1
Paperboard containers and boxes	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.8	17.9	17.7	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.5
Other paper and allied products b/	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.3	15.0	15.3
Printing and publishing	136.6	142.9	149.0	157.5	159.0	161.7	158.5	157.7	154.3	151.0	150.4
News papers	46.5	48.2	49.6	51.5	51.0	52.0	50.5	50.2	48.6	46.9	45.8
Commercial printing	53.0	55.2	57.6	60.4	61.9	62.8	62.2	60.4	58.7	57.7	58.4
Other printing and publishing	37.1	39.6	41.8	45.6	46.2	46.9	45.8	47.1	47.0	46.5	46.3
Chemicals and allied products	62.1	63.7	66.2	71.4	71.5	70.5	70.6	72.9	72.6	70.7	69.5
Industrial inorganic chemicals b/	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4
Plastics materials and synthetics	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
Drugs b/	18.5	19.8	20.9	23.5	23.5	22.9	23.8	25.8	26.9	26.6	26.7
Soaps, cleaners, toilet goods	12.1	12.8	14.1	15.2	14.8	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.4	13.8	13.3
Paints and allied products	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.0
Agricultural chemicals	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Other chemicals and allied products	10.5	10.5	10.9	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.4	10.9	10.2	9.7
Petroleum and coal products	28.0	27.3	26.7	27.1	27.5	26.4	26.3	25.7	22.7	21.6	20.5
Petroleum refining	25.0	24.4	23.7	23.9	24.1	23.0	22.9	22.3	19.5	18.5	17.2
Other petroleum and coal products b/	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	64.1	67.1	69.2	73.6	75.4	76.5	73.1	68.6	68.1	70.6	72.5
Tires and inner tubes	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Footwear and fabricated products b/	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.3	7.1	7.6	8.2
Misc. plastics products b/	52.2	55.1	57.3	59.0	60.8	61.9	59.0	54.9	55.0	56.2	58.1
Other rubber and plastics products b/	1.0	1.2	1.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.1
Leather and leather products	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.6
Durable goods:											
Lumber and wood products excl. furniture	54.7	59.2	64.7	67.5	69.6	66.2	54.6	48.6	47.8	49.7	50.5
Logging camps, sawmills, planing mills	20.0	20.6	21.8	22.0	21.2	19.7	15.8	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1
Millwork, plywood, structural members	17.9	20.6	23.8	25.9	28.5	27.0	22.0	18.1	17.1	18.2	18.9
Wooden containers	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
Other lumber and wood products	12.7	13.5	14.5	15.1	15.6	14.9	12.4	10.1	9.9	10.8	10.8
Furniture and fixtures	57.4	58.6	61.6	60.5	58.9	54.9	47.8	45.7	44.5	45.4	47.0
Household furniture	33.3	34.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	30.1	26.3	24.4	23.6	24.4	25.7
Partitions and fixtures b/	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.1	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.4	8.0
Other furniture and fixtures	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.1	17.2	16.7	14.1	14.3	13.6	13.5	13.3

Table 7 continued on next page

Table 7 (continued)

Wage and Salary Workers in Manufacturing, California 1985 to 1995 a/
(In Thousands)

Industry	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Stone, clay and glass products	49.5	51.8	52.4	53.0	55.2	54.7	48.6	45.9	44.5	43.7	44.0
Glass and glass products	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.6	15.5	13.6	13.9	13.3	12.8	12.8
Hydraulic cement b/	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Structural clay products	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4
Pottery and related products b/	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3
Concrete, gypsum, plaster products	16.8	18.0	19.0	20.5	21.4	21.4	18.8	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.7
Other stone, clay and glass products b/	9.1	9.7	9.3	8.1	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.3
Primary metal industries	40.6	40.1	41.0	42.6	42.4	40.0	37.0	32.4	31.9	32.7	33.8
Blas t furnace and basic s teel products	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.6	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.6
Iron and s teel foundries	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.6	11.9	11.2	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.9
Nonferrous foundries	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.9	8.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.2
Other primary metals b/	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Fabricated metal products	139.9	134.0	131.3	135.4	135.7	131.1	120.2	115.9	111.7	114.6	116.9
Metal cans and shipping containers	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.0
Cutlery, hand tools, hardware	13.9	13.8	14.1	15.4	14.6	13.6	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.5
Plumbing and heating exd. electric b/	7.5	7.3	6.8	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7
Fabricated s tructural products	44.0	41.1	39.6	39.3	40.3	39.6	36.4	33.8	32.3	33.4	32.4
S crew machine products, bolts, etc.	12.2	12.2	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.2	10.9	10.0	9.7	10.6
Forgings and stampings	15.4	15.4	14.6	13.8	13.3	13.0	11.5	11.2	10.9	12.3	14.5
Metal s ervices	19.4	19.1	19.7	20.4	20.9	19.9	19.3	18.4	17.9	18.3	18.7
Other fabricated metal products b/	19.4	17.4	16.3	18.4	18.6	17.3	14.8	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.6
Industrial machinery	223.6	210.9	207.5	213.9	218.5	213.3	209.4	198.8	194.4	188.2	195.3
F arm and garden c/	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.1
Cons truction and related	13.2	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.4	8.8	7.8	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.8
Metal working b/	17.2	16.1	15.9	18.7	18.7	17.5	16.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	15.4
Special industry b/	12.9	11.9	11.7	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.5	11.7	12.4	14.3	17.3
General industry b/	19.2	17.9	17.5	17.5	18.5	18.8	18.8	17.9	17.5	16.6	16.5
Computer and office equipment b/	108.6	105.6	103.4	100.3	103.1	100.8	101.3	95.1	92.0	83.1	83.3
Refrigeration and s ervice industry mach.	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	9.9	9.4	10.4	11.8
Other machinery and equipment b/	39.3	35.9	36.4	44.2	45.3	45.0	44.0	40.7	39.1	39.8	41.2
Electrical equipment and s upplies b/	403.0	393.8	388.0	263.7	261.3	252.3	238.1	221.6	214.0	215.5	224.9
Electrical distribution equipment b/	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.5	10.1	8.8	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.4
Electrical industrial b/	12.9	11.1	10.1	12.4	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.9	7.7	7.4	7.5
Hous ehhold appliances	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Lighting and wiring equipment	22.1	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.1	22.4	20.2	18.2	17.3	17.4	18.2
Hous ehhold audio and visual	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.7	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.2	13.7	14.5	15.9
Communication equipment b/	174.7	176.9	170.4	30.9	31.7	30.5	29.0	30.1	30.7	30.7	34.1
Electronic components and accessories	156.7	146.4	147.0	144.2	142.8	138.9	132.5	122.2	118.4	120.4	125.9
Misc. electrical equip. and s upplies	8.2	7.8	8.0	22.7	21.2	20.9	19.6	17.8	17.3	16.4	14.5
T ransportation equipment	289.9	302.2	303.3	296.5	294.8	288.8	263.7	239.0	201.4	177.9	165.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	32.8	32.0	32.6	33.9	32.5	29.8	29.4	30.0	29.2	31.4	33.1
Aircraft and parts b/	152.8	164.9	167.8	159.6	161.4	162.3	145.8	132.2	108.1	92.7	84.2
S hip and boat building and repairing	17.0	15.2	13.3	13.1	13.9	12.6	12.4	11.6	10.6	9.9	10.5
Guided missiles, s pace vehicles and parts	76.2	79.8	79.3	79.9	77.9	75.7	68.1	57.9	46.6	36.2	29.2
Other transportation equipment	11.1	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.4	6.9	7.6	8.1
Ins truments and related products b/	111.0	110.5	110.4	241.6	233.4	221.0	215.0	199.4	184.4	172.6	165.0
S earch and navigation d/	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	123.6	111.7	99.3	94.1	84.0	70.7	61.4	54.9
M easuring and controlling b/	52.7	53.4	53.3	69.2	71.5	69.5	67.5	62.9	60.7	59.5	60.3
Other ins truments and related products b/	58.3	57.1	57.1	48.9	50.3	52.2	53.4	52.5	53.0	51.7	49.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.8	36.2	35.6	34.1	34.8	35.4	38.7	41.5
T oys and s porting goods	12.8	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	14.0	16.0
Other misc. manufacturing	21.8	22.7	22.9	24.0	24.4	23.8	22.2	22.8	23.3	24.6	25.5

a/ Data for 1983-1987 are based on 1972 SIC codes. 1988-1995 are based on 1987 SIC codes.

b/ Data for 1988-1995 are not comparable with prior years due to SIC code changes.

c/ Data for 1993-1995 are not comparable with prior years because of an SIC code change.

d/ Not published on the 1972 SIC code.

n.a. Not available.

Source: California Employment Development Department.

Table 8

**Aerospace and Electronics Employment,
California, 1960 to 1995 a/b/**
(In Thousands)

Year	Total Aerospace	Office and Computing Machines	Radio and T.V. Receiving Equipment	Communication Equipment	Electronic Components and Accessories	Aircraft and Parts	Guided Missiles and Space Vehicles	Measuring and Controlling Devices
1960	422.5	23.3	9.9	92.2	29.1	181.4	68.4	18.2
1961	425.8	23.6	10.6	98.8	31.2	166.0	76.2	19.5
1962	457.6	25.4	12.0	112.0	35.4	161.0	89.6	22.1
1963	458.3	25.6	11.9	110.4	34.8	160.1	93.7	21.8
1964	433.5	26.9	11.0	98.1	32.4	153.6	90.8	20.8
1965	434.3	30.2	10.8	95.7	34.9	155.3	86.0	21.4
1966	495.0	33.8	13.7	103.3	47.7	181.3	92.1	23.1
1967	542.4	38.8	15.0	117.6	52.0	198.6	97.4	23.0
1968	544.3	42.7	15.5	117.0	52.4	195.4	96.9	24.6
1969	528.3	53.4	16.7	114.4	57.7	178.3	82.6	25.3
1970	466.3	58.3	15.1	102.9	53.0	148.3	64.5	24.3
1971	409.6	52.3	14.2	91.1	45.9	130.3	52.9	23.0
1972	427.4	52.1	15.0	95.1	52.0	135.4	52.8	25.1
1973	462.8	61.4	15.5	100.0	68.9	135.6	51.0	30.5
1974	485.8	69.7	15.8	102.6	78.5	134.9	51.7	32.7
1975	450.5	63.3	14.9	103.0	65.7	121.3	52.0	30.2
1976	449.6	62.3	16.1	105.4	74.8	108.5	50.0	32.5
1977	465.2	67.0	16.6	108.4	82.3	109.4	48.0	33.5
1978	518.8	80.1	17.8	119.1	97.3	117.5	49.6	37.4
1979	590.6	92.2	18.0	129.6	114.6	140.4	54.0	41.9
1980	632.6	97.9	17.6	137.3	124.2	151.0	58.6	46.0
1981	647.1	98.4	17.3	146.5	126.1	147.9	62.7	48.2
1982	658.3	103.9	14.9	157.2	131.0	137.3	66.4	47.6
1983	664.3	108.7	13.3	156.9	138.1	131.8	68.5	47.0
1984	708.2	114.3	13.3	162.2	160.3	136.9	71.6	49.6
1985	734.9	108.6	13.2	174.7	156.7	152.8	76.2	52.7
1986	740.8	105.6	13.8	176.9	146.4	164.9	79.8	53.4
1987	735.3	103.4	14.1	170.4	147.0	167.8	79.3	53.3

Year	Total High Technology	Aerospace			Electronics			Laboratory Measuring, Controlling Instruments
		Aircraft and Parts	Missiles and Space Vehicles	Search and Navigation Instruments	Computer and Office Equipment	Communications Equipment	Electronic Components	
1988	707.8	159.6	79.9	123.6	100.3	30.9	144.2	69.2
1989	700.0	161.4	77.9	111.7	103.1	31.7	142.8	71.5
1990	676.8	162.3	75.7	99.3	100.8	30.5	138.9	69.5
1991	638.4	145.8	68.1	94.1	101.3	29.0	132.5	67.5
1992	584.5	132.2	57.9	84.0	95.1	30.1	122.2	62.9
1993	527.3	108.1	46.6	70.7	92.0	30.7	118.4	60.7
1994	484.0	92.7	36.2	61.4	83.1	30.7	120.4	59.5
1995	472.0	84.2	29.2	54.9	83.3	34.1	125.9	60.3

a/ Wage and salary workers.

b/ Data from 1960-1971 calculated using aerospace categories as defined by 1972 SIC codes. Data from 1972-1987 represent the b/ Data from 1960-1971 calculated using aerospace categories as defined by 1972 SIC codes.

Source: California Employment Development Department

Table 9

**Average Weekly and Hourly Earnings,
And Average Hours Worked Per Week
Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
California and United States, 1960 to 1995 a/**

Year	California			United States		
	Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours per Week
1960	\$104.28	\$2.62	39.8	\$89.72	\$2.26	39.7
1961	108.53	2.72	39.9	92.34	2.32	39.8
1962	112.44	2.79	40.3	96.15	2.38	40.4
1963	115.78	2.88	40.2	99.22	2.45	40.5
1964	119.29	2.96	40.3	102.97	2.53	40.7
1965	123.83	3.05	40.6	107.53	2.61	41.2
1966	128.93	3.16	40.8	112.34	2.72	41.3
1967	132.92	3.29	40.4	114.49	2.82	40.6
1968	138.63	3.44	40.3	122.51	3.01	40.7
1969	145.89	3.62	40.3	129.51	3.19	40.6
1970	150.48	3.80	39.6	133.33	3.35	39.8
1971	158.79	4.02	39.5	142.44	3.57	39.9
1972	170.43	4.25	40.1	154.71	3.82	40.5
1973	178.93	4.44	40.3	166.46	4.09	40.7
1974	188.97	4.76	39.7	177.20	4.43	40.0
1975	205.67	5.22	39.4	190.30	4.83	39.4
1976	221.92	5.59	39.7	208.80	5.22	40.0
1977	240.60	6.00	40.1	228.50	5.67	40.3
1978	257.84	6.43	40.1	249.27	6.17	40.4
1979	280.50	7.03	39.9	269.34	6.70	40.2
1980	304.15	7.70	39.5	288.62	7.27	39.7
1981	338.98	8.56	39.6	318.00	7.99	39.8
1982	362.21	9.24	39.2	330.26	8.49	38.9
1983	380.80	9.52	40.0	354.08	8.83	40.1
1984	393.73	9.77	40.3	374.03	9.19	40.7
1985	406.82	10.12	40.2	386.37	9.54	40.5
1986	417.51	10.36	40.3	396.01	9.73	40.7
1987	433.23	10.75	40.3	406.31	9.91	41.0
1988	439.56	10.80	40.7	418.81	10.19	41.1
1989	454.21	11.16	40.7	429.68	10.48	41.0
1990	466.09	11.48	40.6	441.86	10.83	40.8
1991	481.92	11.87	40.6	455.03	11.18	40.7
1992	494.91	12.19	40.6	469.86	11.46	41.0
1993	506.34	12.38	40.9	486.04	11.74	41.4
1994	515.02	12.44	41.4	506.52	12.06	42.0
1995	516.65	12.54	41.2	514.18 b/	12.36 b/	41.6 b/

a/ Averages based on data for full and part-time production and related workers in production and other departments, such as shipping, maintenance, and warehousing. Overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift are included.

b/ Preliminary data.

Source: California Employment Development Department,
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 10

**Average Weekly and Hourly Earnings,
And Average Hours Worked Per Week,
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries,
California, 1995 a/**

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours per Week
Mineral extraction			
Oil and gas extraction	\$774.47	\$18.18	42.6
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	792.39	18.30	43.3
Contract construction			
General building contractors	788.52	21.14	37.3
Heavy construction contractors, except building	838.47	21.61	38.8
Special trade contractors	718.17	20.23	35.5
Transportation and utilities			
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	876.12	20.86	42.0
Trade			
Wholesale	554.29	14.14	39.2
Retail, excluding eating and drinking	287.64	9.62	29.9
Services			
Motion picture production	1,190.07	31.82	37.4

a/ Averages are based on data for full and part-time production and related workers in mineral extraction, construction, and nonsupervisory employees and working supervisors in other industries. Overtime hours and pay and premium wages for late-shift work are included.
Source: California Employment Development Department

Table 11

**Industrial Sources of Earnings
California and United States, 1992 to 1994
(Percent)**

Industry	California			United States		
	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994
Total a/	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farming	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Mining	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
Construction	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.3
Manufacturing	16.4	15.9	15.6	18.7	18.3	18.3
Transportation, communication, and public utilities	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.7
Trade	15.9	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.8
Finance, insurance, real estate	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.4
Services	30.4	31.2	31.6	26.8	27.4	27.6
Government	16.1	15.9	15.9	16.4	16.3	16.0
Other b/	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7

a/ Consists of Wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.

b/ Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries and other.

Detail may not add due to rounding.

Source: Computed by the California Department of Finance from data reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 12

**Personal Income ^{a/}, Total and Per Capita
California, 1960 to 1994**

	T otal			P er Capita		
	Amount (\$ in mill.)	P ercent Change	P ercent of U.S.	Amount	P ercent Change	P ercent of U.S.
1960	44,247	--	10.9	2,788	--	123.5
1961	46,944	6.1	11.1	2,846	2.1	122.9
1962	50,632	7.9	11.2	2,966	4.2	122.3
1963	54,153	7.0	11.4	3,065	3.3	122.1
1964	58,750	8.5	11.6	3,237	5.6	122.0
1965	62,891	7.0	11.5	3,384	4.5	119.2
1966	68,411	8.8	11.5	3,628	7.2	118.8
1967	73,811	7.9	11.5	3,849	6.1	118.5
1968	80,934	9.7	11.5	4,173	8.4	118.2
1969	88,540	9.4	11.5	4,492	7.6	117.8
1970	94,942	7.2	11.5	4,742	5.6	117.2
1971	100,799	6.2	11.4	4,954	4.5	115.4
1972	110,192	9.3	11.3	5,353	8.1	114.9
1973	121,577	10.3	11.1	5,826	8.8	112.7
1974	135,999	11.9	11.3	6,423	10.2	114.1
1975	149,338	9.8	11.5	6,934	8.0	114.7
1976	167,374	12.1	11.6	7,631	10.1	115.1
1977	186,394	11.4	11.7	8,340	9.3	114.8
1978	213,858	14.7	11.9	9,364	12.3	115.4
1979	244,743	14.4	12.1	10,524	12.4	116.7
1980	277,967	13.6	12.3	11,681	11.0	117.5
1981	311,761	12.2	12.3	12,838	9.9	116.6
1982	332,844	6.8	12.4	13,410	4.5	115.8
1983	357,818	7.5	12.5	14,109	5.2	115.4
1984	397,350	11.0	12.6	15,373	9.0	115.3
1985	431,380	8.6	12.8	16,313	6.1	115.2
1986	462,970	7.3	12.9	17,080	4.7	114.6
1987	495,290	7.0	13.1	17,828	4.4	114.0
1988	532,444	7.5	13.1	18,703	4.9	112.6
1989 ^{b/}	573,255	7.7	13.1	19,620	4.9	110.9
1990	617,679	7.7	13.3	20,654	5.3	110.7
1991	634,990	2.8	13.1	20,877	1.1	108.7
1992	669,039	5.4	13.0	21,645	3.7	107.4
1993	683,449	2.2	12.7	21,894	1.2	105.2
1994 ^{c/}	702,568	2.8	12.4	22,353	2.1	103.0

^{a/}Omits income for government employees overseas.

^{b/}R reflects Loma Prieta earthquake.

^{c/}R reflects Northridge earthquake.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis series. The text portion of the report uses series estimated by the California Department of Finance.

Table 13

Personal Income by Major Source, California, 1960 to 1994
(In Millions)

Year	Total Personal Income	Wages and Salaries	Other Labor Income	Proprietors' Income		Property Income	Transfer Payments	Less: Contributions for Social Insurance	Residence Adjustment
				Farm	Nonfarm				
1960	\$44,207	\$29,168	\$1,106	\$865	\$4,794	\$6,333	\$3,121	\$1,085	-\$95
1961	46,862	30,770	1,204	806	5,102	6,634	3,601	1,171	-84
1962	50,580	33,260	1,354	905	5,421	7,166	3,832	1,277	-82
1963	54,129	35,674	1,531	852	5,631	7,770	4,221	1,479	-71
1964	58,691	38,273	1,758	999	6,156	8,576	4,592	1,592	-71
1965	62,779	40,751	1,948	915	6,409	9,419	5,068	1,712	-18
1966	68,322	44,914	2,164	1,006	6,709	10,093	5,679	2,225	-18
1967	73,590	48,141	2,333	921	7,035	10,837	6,860	2,521	-16
1968	80,647	52,824	2,723	1,059	7,712	11,290	7,844	2,785	-18
1969	88,540	57,917	3,108	1,014	8,049	12,717	8,943	3,153	-54
1970	94,942	61,250	3,473	976	8,226	13,577	10,837	3,353	-43
1971	100,799	63,919	3,802	962	8,836	14,405	12,471	3,563	-32
1972	110,192	69,895	4,486	1,392	9,944	15,139	13,535	4,174	-25
1973	121,577	76,904	5,100	2,032	10,754	16,982	14,960	5,133	-22
1974	135,999	84,419	5,903	2,516	11,767	19,085	17,699	5,374	-16
1975	149,338	90,864	7,046	1,956	13,151	19,962	21,956	5,729	132
1976	167,374	100,674	8,570	1,996	15,931	21,963	24,563	6,560	238
1977	186,394	112,616	10,495	2,035	17,360	24,672	26,501	7,370	85
1978	213,858	128,880	12,456	2,060	19,983	29,725	28,786	8,089	56
1979	244,743	146,995	14,241	3,044	21,885	36,493	31,703	9,661	42
1980	277,967	164,271	16,326	4,059	22,437	43,849	36,876	9,876	25
1981	311,761	182,659	18,027	2,804	22,330	54,469	43,182	11,877	167
1982	332,844	193,764	19,839	2,763	22,980	58,766	47,363	12,811	180
1983	357,818	207,897	21,716	2,143	27,550	62,577	50,214	14,490	210
1984	397,350	230,983	23,425	3,087	33,149	71,372	51,541	16,390	183
1985	431,380	251,818	24,798	3,030	37,189	75,932	56,907	18,438	143
1986	462,970	270,983	26,171	3,607	41,457	80,276	60,819	20,438	95
1987	495,290	295,946	27,928	4,748	43,975	81,238	63,891	22,467	32
1988	532,444	320,917	30,873	4,705	45,910	87,132	68,223	25,319	3
1989	573,255	343,861	33,889	5,076	48,290	95,006	73,904	26,775	3
1990	617,679	368,635	37,114	4,580	51,555	102,950	82,068	29,193	-28
1991	634,990	373,138	39,948	3,580	54,655	103,263	90,977	30,576	3
1992	669,039	383,971	43,107	4,342	63,254	101,926	104,477	32,083	46
1993	683,449	384,784	46,102	4,836	66,624	103,671	110,334	33,000	99
1994	702,568	395,707	48,650	4,043	69,694	104,657	114,400	34,754	170

Detail may not add due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 14

**Disposable Personal Income,
Total and Per Capita, California
1960 to 1994**

Year	Total		Per Capita	
	Amount (\$ mill.)	Percent Change	Amount	Percent Change
1960	\$38,720	--	\$2,440	--
1961	41,097	6.1	2,491	2.1
1962	44,244	7.7	2,592	4.1
1963	47,320	7.0	2,678	3.3
1964	52,239	10.4	2,878	7.5
1965	55,955	7.1	3,011	4.6
1966	60,496	8.1	3,208	6.5
1967	65,023	7.5	3,391	5.7
1968	70,508	8.4	3,636	7.2
1969	76,523	8.5	3,882	6.8
1970	83,412	9.0	4,166	7.3
1971	89,489	7.3	4,398	5.6
1972	95,895	7.2	4,659	5.9
1973	106,976	11.6	5,126	10.0
1974	119,436	11.6	5,641	10.0
1975	132,673	11.1	6,160	9.2
1976	147,227	11.0	6,712	9.0
1977	162,740	10.5	7,281	8.5
1978	186,094	14.4	8,148	11.9
1979	211,750	13.8	9,106	11.8
1980	239,964	13.3	10,084	10.7
1981	269,672	12.4	11,104	10.1
1982	289,879	7.5	11,679	5.2
1983	313,962	8.3	12,379	6.0
1984	348,455	11.0	13,482	8.9
1985	376,306	8.0	14,230	5.5
1986	403,063	7.1	14,870	4.5
1987	425,047	5.5	15,300	2.9
1988	459,231	8.0	16,131	5.4
1989	488,570	6.4	16,721	3.7
1990	528,976	8.3	17,688	5.8
1991	550,934	4.2	18,113	2.4
1992	585,345	6.2	18,937	4.5
1993	596,611	1.9	19,112	0.9
1994	612,107	2.6	19,475	1.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 15

**Consumer Price Index, Selected Areas (1982-84=100)
1970 to 1995**

Year	United States	California/ a/	Los Angeles - Anaheim-Riverside	San Francisco - Oakland-San Jose	San Diego
All Urban Consumers:					
1970	38.8	37.9	38.7	37.7	34.1
1971	40.5	39.3	40.1	39.1	35.4
1972	41.8	40.6	41.4	40.4	36.8
1973	44.4	43.0	43.7	42.8	39.2
1974	49.3	47.4	48.2	47.0	43.5
1975	53.8	52.3	53.3	51.8	47.6
1976	56.9	55.6	56.9	54.6	50.5
1977	60.6	59.5	60.8	58.8	53.8
1978	65.2	64.4	65.3	64.3	59.2
1979	72.6	71.3	72.3	69.8	68.9
1980	82.4	82.4	83.7	80.4	79.4
1981	90.9	91.4	91.9	90.8	90.1
1982	96.5	97.3	97.3	97.6	96.2
1983	99.6	98.9	99.1	98.4	99.0
1984	103.9	103.8	103.6	104.0	104.8
1985	107.6	108.6	108.4	108.4	110.4
1986	109.6	112.0	111.9	111.6	113.5
1987	113.6	116.6	116.7	115.4	117.5
1988	118.3	121.9	122.1	120.5	123.4
1989	124.0	128.0	128.3	126.4	130.6
1990	130.7	135.0	135.9	132.1	138.4
1991	136.2	140.6	141.4	137.9	143.4
1992	140.3	145.6	146.5	142.5	147.4
1993	144.5	149.4	150.3	146.3	150.6
1994	148.2	151.5	152.3	148.7	154.5
1995	152.4	154.0	154.6	151.6	156.8
Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:					
1970	39.0	38.2	38.7	38.0	35.8
1971	40.7	39.6	40.1	39.4	37.1
1972	42.1	40.9	41.4	40.8	38.6
1973	44.7	43.3	43.7	43.2	41.1
1974	49.6	47.7	48.2	47.4	45.6
1975	54.1	52.6	53.3	52.2	49.9
1976	57.2	55.9	56.8	55.2	52.9
1977	60.9	59.9	60.8	59.4	56.4
1978	65.6	64.7	65.1	64.8	61.9
1979	73.1	72.1	72.8	70.5	71.4
1980	82.9	83.6	84.7	81.2	82.1
1981	91.4	92.7	93.1	91.6	92.8
1982	96.9	98.5	98.5	98.2	99.4
1983	99.8	99.0	99.3	98.2	99.0
1984	103.3	102.5	102.2	103.7	101.7
1985	106.9	106.7	106.5	107.8	104.5
1986	108.6	109.6	109.5	110.7	107.2
1987	112.5	113.9	114.0	114.3	111.1
1988	117.0	118.9	119.0	119.4	116.5
1989	122.6	124.9	124.9	125.5	123.5
1990	129.0	131.5	131.9	131.1	130.5
1991	134.3	136.7	137.1	136.3	134.7
1992	138.2	141.4	142.0	140.6	138.2
1993	142.1	144.7	145.2	144.3	141.0
1994	145.6	146.6	147.0	146.3	144.4
1995	149.8	149.1	149.4	149.3	147.0

a/ Computed by the Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Labor Statistics and Research as a weighted average of the indexes for Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose and, from 1965-86, San Diego.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics and California Department of Industrial Relations

Table 16

Personal Income Tax Statistics by County, 1994 Taxable Year c/

County	All taxable and nontaxable returns				Joint returns			Tax Assessed (T housands)
	Number of Returns	Adjusted Gross Income (T housands)	Median Income		Number of Returns	Median Income		
			Median	R ank		Median	R ank	
Alameda	543,359	\$20,424,916	\$27,279	8	212,688	\$50,957	5	\$780,677
Alpine	271	8,803	25,374	11	149	37,082	25	257
Amador	11,982	376,109	23,978	16	6,821	35,101	33	10,140
Butte	66,271	1,839,444	19,188	45	32,224	31,573	44	49,169
Calaveras	13,693	412,272	23,077	20	7,903	34,547	35	9,940
Colusa	7,494	188,986	15,615	57	4,000	22,839	57	5,493
Contra Costa	358,724	16,872,949	31,899	1	164,963	57,386	2	684,997
Del Norte	7,448	203,832	20,559	37	3,956	33,209	40	4,970
El Dorado	45,231	1,766,571	29,113	5	26,111	45,255	10	54,436
Fresno	248,181	7,240,771	18,457	51	112,284	33,339	39	221,551
Glenn	9,266	230,162	17,520	55	4,929	27,091	56	5,488
Humboldt	44,113	1,254,441	19,965	40	20,276	35,357	32	35,703
Imperial	45,855	1,065,354	14,205	58	25,550	19,180	58	26,517
Inyo	7,582	220,976	20,866	34	3,736	36,296	29	5,818
Kern	192,094	5,274,266	20,690	35	94,912	36,149	30	162,624
Kings	31,636	856,590	19,032	46	16,033	30,899	46	21,733
Lake	18,084	465,136	18,573	49	9,468	28,154	52	10,871
Lassen	9,087	273,784	24,312	15	4,950	37,086	24	6,838
Los Angeles	3,310,347	117,003,347	20,666	36	1,236,998	36,980	26	4,541,460
Madera	34,883	929,469	18,057	54	18,120	30,647	47	23,636
Marin	116,127	6,825,874	30,696	2	45,172	63,022	1	365,645
Mariposa	5,874	157,060	19,937	41	3,026	31,561	45	3,698
Mendocino	31,569	876,807	19,291	43	15,074	32,043	43	24,774
Merced	59,707	1,578,011	18,457	52	30,451	30,218	48	39,482
Modoc	2,870	69,978	18,981	47	1,617	29,017	51	1,708
Mono	4,383	123,020	19,236	44	1,794	37,291	23	3,323
Monterey	134,094	4,276,916	19,822	42	59,854	33,678	37	139,154
Napa	45,768	1,748,523	24,865	13	21,344	42,088	13	65,758
Nevada	32,779	1,065,580	23,486	19	17,409	36,315	28	29,827
Orange	1,070,875	44,633,587	24,766	14	455,638	47,399	7	1,690,136
Placer	100,925	4,649,572	27,669	7	51,233	46,556	8	125,400
Plumas	7,192	206,785	21,553	30	4,030	33,635	38	5,176
Riverside	443,730	13,984,579	21,800	26	220,001	36,870	27	380,396
Sacramento	408,872	14,268,605	25,777	9	172,387	44,606	11	447,767
San Benito	15,862	494,918	21,023	33	7,867	38,597	19	13,547
San Bernardino	494,193	16,955,459	23,734	18	240,081	39,791	16	423,950
San Diego	976,979	34,773,736	22,629	22	429,554	39,479	17	1,145,283
San Francisco	363,261	14,140,033	23,856	17	98,693	38,270	21	646,568
San Joaquin	170,362	5,454,398	22,668	21	83,035	39,204	18	157,414
San Luis Obispo	83,694	1,835,619	22,319	25	39,953	38,517	20	82,636
San Mateo	303,999	14,676,017	29,811	3	125,202	54,596	4	706,176
Santa Barbara	150,549	5,180,700	21,659	29	66,548	38,127	22	205,295
Santa Clara	695,195	32,861,816	29,463	4	283,084	56,043	3	1,389,768
Santa Cruz	104,222	3,617,517	21,798	27	42,418	41,025	15	127,038
Shasta	56,003	1,726,265	21,531	31	29,934	33,716	36	50,969
Sierra	1,177	32,956	22,341	24	642	34,874	34	881
Siskiyou	16,235	422,235	18,680	48	8,607	29,260	49	10,694
Solano	133,767	4,026,192	28,962	6	64,638	48,713	6	135,989
Sonoma	176,692	6,334,238	24,942	12	78,208	44,605	12	218,981
Stanislaus	141,849	4,280,088	21,176	32	71,110	35,787	31	122,329
Sutter	25,946	758,156	20,549	38	13,952	32,406	42	20,576
Tehama	16,105	397,763	18,333	53	8,714	27,736	53	9,142
Trinity	4,265	114,224	20,099	39	2,385	29,087	50	2,942
Tulare	112,231	2,759,940	15,970	56	55,214	27,595	55	69,810
Tuolumne	18,261	533,546	21,732	28	9,828	33,156	41	13,668
Ventura	277,500	10,806,238	25,561	10	132,077	46,354	9	370,445
Yolo	56,134	1,937,038	22,598	23	24,704	41,588	14	61,786
Yuba	17,307	423,857	18,507	50	9,083	27,653	54	8,690
Unallocated a/	70,722	3,108,599	20,483	-	27,220	47,926	-	113,870
Resident out-of-state b/	121,501	5,321,886	20,536	-	46,254	40,042	-	251,000
Nonresident	380,706	51,748,026	35,333	-	221,091	52,167	-	443,416
Total	12,455,083	\$496,094,535	\$23,392	--	5,325,197	\$41,582	--	\$16,787,425

a/Unable to determine county of residence from tax returns.

b/Resident returns filed with out-of-state address.

c/Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: California Franchise Tax Board

Table 17

**Number of Personal Income Tax Returns,
Adjusted Gross Income,
Taxable Income & Tax Assessed
1960 to 1993**

Taxable Year	Number of Returns	(Dollars in Millions)		
		Adjusted Gross Income	Taxable Income	Tax Assessed
1960	4,239,099	\$31,234	\$13,338	\$256
1961	4,454,831	33,582	14,625	291
1962	4,558,688	35,878	15,834	304
1963	4,851,770	38,835	17,382	338
1964	4,981,588	42,133	19,412	392
1965	5,167,529	45,234	21,089	433
1966	5,445,732	48,693	23,442	479
1967	5,449,456	52,828	43,253	948
1968	5,334,038	56,636	44,663	1,062
1969	5,586,849	60,874	47,984	1,089
1970	5,554,362	63,190	49,434	1,212
1971	5,690,817	67,785	52,619	1,133
1972	6,972,468	78,372	60,904	1,691
1973	7,490,292	85,534	66,864	1,537
1974	7,929,997	93,727	73,917	2,361
1975	8,124,290	101,598	80,476	2,759
1976	8,620,249	115,605	91,732	3,360
1977	8,989,797	132,781	105,756	4,225
1978	9,448,710	149,104	119,659	4,174
1979	10,190,263	169,787	136,692	5,973
1980	10,335,674	189,297	150,455	6,206
1981	10,661,919	209,942	165,130	6,774
1982	10,721,424	224,864	175,606	7,241
1983	10,950,080	244,257	188,844	8,425
1984	11,630,329	290,104	229,859	9,817
1985	11,857,200	306,006	240,023	10,636
1986	12,241,172	340,364	266,290	12,586
1987 a/	12,649,850	382,329	316,237	12,872
1988	13,184,346	425,656	356,205	15,049
1989	13,574,087	475,433	384,574	16,054
1990	13,392,893	483,315	389,236	16,138
1991	13,414,101	445,237	382,692	15,766
1992	13,333,732	457,501	400,315	16,573
1993	12,447,422	455,141	399,495	16,513

a/ Changes in the Personal Income Tax Law effective with returns for the 1987 taxable year make prior year information not comparable.

Source: California Franchise Tax Board

Table 18

**Corporate Income Reported for
State Taxation, 1960 to 1993**

Year b/	Number of Corporations a/			Income Reported for State Taxation, (\$ mill.)			
	Total	With Net Income	With Net Loss	No Income or Loss	Total	Net Income c/	Net Loss d/
1960	101,081	56,987	28,743	15,351	\$3,517	\$4,182	(\$665)
1961	105,645	59,746	31,802	14,097	3,717	4,509	(792)
1962	110,294	63,400	31,954	14,940	3,970	4,754	(784)
1963	114,667	66,496	33,667	14,504	4,283	5,092	(809)
1964	118,860	69,555	34,254	15,051	4,626	5,526	(900)
1965	122,399	71,484	35,625	15,290	5,126	6,007	(881)
1966	124,690	73,076	35,664	15,950	5,643	6,638	(995)
1967	125,677	73,433	38,188	14,056	5,252	6,456	(1,203)
1968	128,505	77,238	36,754	14,513	6,003	7,255	(1,251)
1969	136,695	80,348	38,627	17,720	5,643	7,477	(1,834)
1970	145,352	81,340	44,318	19,694	4,386	6,712	(2,326)
1971	151,216	83,664	47,621	19,931	4,804	7,249	(2,445)
1972	158,932	91,055	47,214	20,663	6,465	8,561	(2,096)
1973	165,676	97,377	46,937	21,362	7,911	10,208	(2,296)
1974	172,185	102,680	49,962	19,543	8,978	11,734	(2,757)
1975	177,665	106,213	53,965	17,487	8,362	11,672	(3,309)
1976	184,326	113,614	54,249	16,463	11,916	14,808	(2,892)
1977	200,393	124,175	57,949	18,269	14,941	17,830	(2,889)
1978	221,527	138,495	63,725	19,307	18,728	21,974	(3,246)
1979	248,188	154,468	72,343	21,377	20,735	24,826	(4,091)
1980	275,493	165,183	86,482	23,828	20,654	25,825	(5,171)
1981	299,215	172,122	101,398	25,695	16,367	24,214	(7,847)
1982	326,264	175,054	120,964	30,246	10,745	22,828	(12,083)
1983	337,165	184,408	125,149	27,614	16,485	26,628	(10,143)
1984	397,854	208,566	149,831	39,456	19,349	31,742	(12,393)
1985	388,244	207,388	139,408	41,448	21,120	34,308	(13,188)
1986	414,602	216,677	149,684	48,241	25,457	40,043	(14,585)
1987	464,186	245,505	164,933	53,748	29,719	45,619	(15,900)
1988	448,486	229,226	165,917	53,343	32,372	50,753	(18,381)
1989	447,714	229,559	166,444	51,711	32,911	52,884	(19,973)
1990	446,890	230,426	167,929	48,535	28,974	53,268	(24,295)
1991	432,242	219,405	174,468	38,369	19,045	44,177	(25,132)
1992	418,135	213,264	174,740	30,131	16,114	44,970	(28,856)
1993	418,108	217,858	170,818	29,432	20,118	48,332	(28,214)

a/ Includes a slight amount of duplication as a result of mergers, consolidations, changes in corporate names and changes of income year, which necessitated filing more than one state franchise tax return during the year. In 1961, this duplication amounted to approximately 205 corporations, or 0.5 percent of the total.

b/ Includes corporations with fiscal years ending in the calendar year shown.

c/ Income of all corporations reporting net income.

d/ Income of all corporations reporting net loss.

Source: California Franchise Tax Board

Table 19

**Bank and Corporation Franchise Tax Returns Reporting Net Income
Subject to State Taxation, By Industry, 1992 and 1993 a/
(Dollars in Thousands)**

Industry	1992 Income Year				1993 Income Year			
	Corporations Reporting Net Income Subject to State Taxation		All Reporting Corporations		Corporations Reporting Net Income Subject to State Taxation		All Reporting Corporations	
	Number	Net Income	Number	Net Income Less Net Loss	Number	Net Income	Number	Net Income Less Net Loss
Agriculture and Mining	5,775	\$883,323	11,080	\$(22,865)	5,886	\$821,918	11,095	\$127,555
Construction	15,791	1,088,191	34,092	(181,115)	15,664	1,082,253	32,991	(159,591)
Manufacturing	22,263	13,517,362	43,909	7,458,227	23,188	16,170,723	44,297	10,042,576
Light manufacturing b/	10,023	5,086,062	20,184	3,063,820	10,475	5,781,963	20,343	3,690,847
Heavy manufacturing c/	12,240	8,431,300	23,725	4,394,407	12,713	10,388,760	23,954	6,351,729
Services	84,256	6,084,384	157,962	857,198	86,624	6,136,659	159,258	1,820,806
Business services	20,974	2,091,496	42,483	500,010	20,146	2,162,733	38,453	1,040,434
Professional services d/	23,148	418,403	38,767	135,547	25,187	588,600	40,627	278,319
Other services e/	40,134	3,574,485	76,712	221,641	41,291	3,385,326	80,178	502,053
Trade	44,401	7,468,464	90,230	2,591,560	45,812	7,844,182	90,705	2,986,171
Wholesale trade	23,027	4,126,940	44,495	1,706,573	23,038	4,206,862	42,659	1,803,313
Retail trade	21,374	3,341,524	45,735	884,987	22,774	3,637,320	48,046	1,182,858
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	36,248	9,233,218	71,415	381,916	35,904	9,043,517	70,417	(1,006,063)
Banks, savings and loans and other lending institutions f/	986	5,218,127	1,758	1,626,900	1,089	4,715,886	1,737	(136,359)
Real estate	13,911	1,538,680	27,638	(300,836)	16,552	1,562,652	30,325	(837,735)
Investment and insurance companies and other financials	21,351	2,476,411	42,019	(944,148)	18,263	2,764,979	38,355	(31,969)
Utilities g/	4,530	6,694,894	9,447	5,028,770	4,780	7,232,896	9,345	6,306,533
Total	213,264	\$44,969,836	418,135	\$16,113,691	217,858	\$48,332,148	418,108	\$20,117,987

a/ Derived from a stratified random sample of 10,362 returns.

b/ Includes beverages, food and kindred products; textile mill products; apparel and products made from fabric, wood products, except furniture; furniture and fixtures; printing, publishing and allied industries; precision equipment; ordinance and accessories manufacturers; tobacco manufacturers; leather and leather products manufacturers; and other manufacturers not elsewhere classified.

c/ Includes paper and allied products; chemicals and allied products; petroleum, coal and rubber products; stone, clay and glass products; primary metals; electrical machinery and equipment; transportation equipment; other equipment and other fabricated metal products.

d/ Includes doctors, dentists, psychiatrists, physical therapists, and lawyers who are incorporated as professional corporations.

e/ Includes motion picture production, amusement services, personal services, hotels, employment agencies, automotive repair services and garages, miscellaneous repair services and hand trades, medical and other health services, educational institutions and agencies, other professional and social-service agencies and institutions and corporations whose nature of business was not determinable.

f/ National and state banks, savings and loan associations and other financial institutions are subject to (a) the general franchise tax rate of 9.3 percent (or 2.5 percent if a financial S corporation) plus (b) the bank and financial in-lieu tax rate imposed under the provisions of Section 23186 of the Bank and Corporation Tax Law. For income years ending in 1993, the in-lieu rate was 1.807 percent, for a combined 11.107 percent (or 4.307 percent if a financial S corporation) tax rate. The bank and financial corporation rate is in lieu of all other local taxes and licenses, except real property taxes, automobile registration and license fees, sales taxes, utility users taxes, state energy resources and emergency-telephone surcharges.

g/ Includes transportation, communications, electrical and gas utilities and other public utilities.

Source: California Franchise Tax Board

Table 20

**Agricultural
Wage and Salary Employment
California, 1972 to 1995**
(In Thousands)

	Total	Agricultural Production	Agricultural Services a/
1972	268.1	208.3	59.8
1973	288.9	222.4	66.6
1974	308.1	236.9	71.2
1975	315.7	243.7	72.0
1976	323.5	248.2	75.3
1977	314.7	241.7	72.9
1978	323.9	245.1	78.9
1979	338.6	253.6	85.0
1980	352.3	261.9	90.3
1981	354.4	258.6	95.8
1982	358.9	260.7	98.3
1983	347.3	250.3	97.1
1984	347.3	248.6	98.7
1985	335.4	232.7	102.7
1986	327.6	222.0	105.6
1987	345.0	227.2	117.8
1988	369.3	239.2	130.2
1989	371.4	233.7	137.7
1990	363.6	229.7	133.8
1991	342.0	218.2	123.8
1992	351.6	225.7	125.9
1993	362.3	222.2	140.1
1994	379.7	224.0	155.7
1995	371.6	225.2	146.5
1995 January	272.2	162.9	109.3
February	288.4	172.8	115.6
March	298.9	182.5	116.4
April	372.6	229.7	142.9
May	417.9	251.9	166.0
June	439.6	262.0	177.6
July	423.4	254.6	168.8
August	441.3	266.2	175.1
September	455.0	277.8	177.2
October	412.5	254.7	157.8
November	327.8	202.5	125.3
December	309.8	184.4	125.4

a/ Agricultural services includes forestry and fishing, but excludes veterinary, other animal, and landscape and horticultural services.

Source: California Employment Development Department

Table 21

**California Cash Farm Income,
Noncash Income, Inventory Adjustment,
Production Expenses and Income, 1960 to 1994**
(Dollars in Millions)

Year	Cash Farm Income a/	Non- Cash Income b/	Inven- tory Adjust- ment c/	Gross Farm Income c/	Production Expenses d/	Net Farm Income d/
1960	\$3,271	\$134	\$45	\$3,450	\$2,476	\$974
1961	3,317	146	(5)	3,458	2,577	881
1962	3,485	143	87	3,715	2,758	957
1963	3,582	146	3	3,731	2,827	904
1964	3,747	149	15	3,911	2,842	1,069
1965	3,803	154	60	4,017	3,043	974
1966	4,188	156	(40)	4,304	3,212	1,092
1967	4,096	150	17	4,263	3,297	966
1968	4,452	151	39	4,642	3,474	1,168
1969	4,656	154	(62)	4,749	3,661	1,088
1970	4,717	152	(16)	4,854	3,828	1,025
1971	5,028	161	21	5,210	4,193	1,017
1972	5,698	171	15	5,884	4,324	1,560
1973	7,401	192	160	7,753	5,197	2,556
1974	8,678	223	162	9,063	6,197	2,866
1975	8,587	265	81	8,933	6,599	2,334
1976	9,214	291	(25)	9,479	7,231	2,248
1977	9,623	295	6	9,924	7,584	2,340
1978	10,846	340	(19)	11,166	8,536	2,631
1979	13,067	466	208	13,741	10,034	3,707
1980	14,116	581	211	14,907	10,809	4,098
1981	14,205	688	614	15,506	11,476	4,030
1982	14,872	783	(449)	15,206	12,003	3,203
1983	13,818	801	(124)	14,495	11,936	2,558
1984	14,984	796	304	16,084	12,179	3,905
1985	14,947	648	136	15,731	11,771	3,960
1986	15,567	332	(393)	15,505	11,106	4,399
1987	16,654	365	6	17,025	11,197	5,828
1988	17,398	443	34	17,875	12,061	5,814
1989	18,959	573	(63)	19,469	13,497	5,972
1990	20,003	574	(86)	20,491	14,761	5,730
1991	18,610	571	228	19,410	15,212	4,198
1992	20,001	567	(203)	20,364	14,927	5,437
1993	21,070	570	137	21,777	16,259	5,518
1994	21,057	587	195	21,838	16,761	5,077

a/ Receipts from marketing, plus government payments and other farm income.

b/ Value of home consumption and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

c/ Net farm income before adjustment plus net change in inventories.

d/ Includes farm operators' dwellings located on farms.

May not total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

Table 22

**California Cash Farm Income, All Crops
Livestock and Poultry, Other Farm Income,
And Government Payments, 1960 to 1994**
(Dollars in Millions)

Year	Cash Farm Income a/	All Crops	Livestock and Poultry	Other Farm Related Income b/	Govern- ment Payments
1960	\$3,271	\$1,976	\$1,246	\$27	\$22
1961	3,317	1,985	1,278	26	28
1962	3,485	2,081	1,344	28	32
1963	3,582	2,170	1,350	30	32
1964	3,747	2,369	1,309	35	34
1965	3,803	2,295	1,427	40	41
1966	4,188	2,477	1,565	42	104
1967	4,096	2,374	1,564	48	110
1968	4,452	2,679	1,621	51	101
1969	4,656	2,711	1,768	54	123
1970	4,717	2,718	1,815	52	132
1971	5,028	2,980	1,876	59	113
1972	5,698	3,430	2,086	60	122
1973	7,401	4,659	2,563	73	106
1974	8,678	5,796	2,786	78	18
1975	8,587	5,674	2,800	97	16
1976	9,214	6,173	2,923	105	13
1977	9,623	6,495	2,947	106	75
1978	10,846	7,302	3,381	107	57
1979	13,067	8,658	4,227	122	61
1980	14,116	9,899	4,089	115	14
1981	14,205	9,839	4,219	124	23
1982	14,872	10,089	4,393	255	135
1983	13,818	9,015	4,213	237	353
1984	14,984	9,891	4,529	229	335
1985	14,947	9,955	4,348	342	302
1986	15,567	10,372	4,463	344	388
1987	16,654	11,396	4,442	354	462
1988	17,398	11,965	4,682	416	335
1989	18,959	12,920	5,193	474	372
1990	20,003	13,677	5,533	541	252
1991	18,610	12,536	5,247	566	261
1992	20,001	13,955	5,100	516	430
1993	21,070	14,643	5,312	594	522
1994	21,057	14,841	5,398	546	273

a/Receipts from marketings, plus government payments and other farm income.

b/Includes forest product sales, recreational income and other farm business income. Estimates for 1982 and later include income from custom feeding services.

May not add due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

Table 23

**California Cash Farm Receipts
From Crops, 1960 to 1994**
(Dollars in Millions)

Year	Fruits				
	All Crops	and Nuts	Vege- tables	Field Crops	Nursery Products
1960	\$1,976	\$586	\$448	\$830	\$112
1961	1,985	587	475	804	119
1962	2,081	601	522	826	132
1963	2,170	647	505	879	139
1964	2,369	724	563	917	165
1965	2,295	631	594	900	170
1966	2,477	712	690	893	182
1967	2,374	666	713	807	188
1968	2,679	786	855	842	196
1969	2,711	848	782	864	217
1970	2,718	824	771	889	234
1971	2,980	935	915	884	246
1972	3,430	1,018	1,050	1,071	291
1973	4,659	1,554	1,191	1,549	365
1974	5,796	1,503	1,490	2,382	421
1975	5,674	1,507	1,633	2,064	470
1976	6,173	1,608	1,589	2,427	549
1977	6,495	2,017	1,889	2,001	588
1978	7,302	2,555	2,125	1,957	665
1979	8,658	3,151	2,232	2,470	805
1980	9,899	3,252	2,557	3,184	906
1981	9,839	3,182	2,846	2,871	940
1982	10,089	3,416	2,734	2,995	944
1983	9,015	2,718	2,952	2,328	1,017
1984	9,891	3,246	3,113	2,287	1,245
1985	9,955	3,344	2,892	2,425	1,294
1986	10,372	3,661	3,173	2,200	1,338
1987	11,396	4,118	3,556	2,258	1,464
1988	11,965	4,575	3,381	2,462	1,548
1989	12,920	4,713	3,766	2,705	1,736
1990	13,677	5,144	3,784	2,818	1,932
1991	12,536	4,772	3,636	2,188	1,940
1992	13,955	5,401	4,059	2,593	1,901
1993	14,643	5,723	4,557	2,420	1,942
1994	14,841	5,574	4,445	2,835	1,986

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture,
Economic Research Service

Table 24

**Nonresidential Construction Authorized
By Permit, California, 1970 to 1995**
(Dollars in T housands)

Year	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Additions and Alterations		Total
1970	\$1,089,054	\$288,077	\$674,969	\$491,669		\$2,543,764
1971	1,401,364	326,049	978,580	263,473		2,969,469
1972	1,437,511	464,702	865,306	281,118		3,048,634
1973	1,349,105	717,549	828,827	337,156		3,230,637
1974	1,260,018	736,532	902,675	359,502		3,258,723
1975	1,296,132	491,032	952,261	366,794		3,106,221
1976	1,327,749	629,515	1,067,335	443,049		3,467,649
1977	1,890,490	1,093,685	1,229,912	498,550		4,712,638
1978	2,477,474	1,556,132	1,318,691	606,069		5,958,365
1979	3,377,019	1,812,478	1,383,480	721,923		7,294,901
Revised definition a/						
1980	3,274,077	1,276,735	1,202,941	1,716,358		7,470,107
1981	4,034,262	1,484,012	1,308,222	2,079,349		8,905,843
1982	4,176,487	1,051,366	1,401,367	2,100,651		8,729,875
1983	4,456,644	1,312,567	1,478,114	2,663,477		9,910,801
1984	5,643,180	2,020,359	1,561,724	2,747,846		11,973,109
1985	6,235,954	1,956,566	1,800,293	3,324,965		13,317,778
1986	5,780,519	2,135,479	1,886,448	3,392,460		13,194,906
1987	5,686,771	1,803,318	1,747,206	3,664,011		12,901,306
1988	6,568,580	1,802,032	1,769,095	4,020,603		14,160,310
1989	6,159,419	1,704,750	1,518,323	4,283,608		13,666,100
1990	5,269,845	1,591,383	1,643,771	4,230,541		12,735,540
1991	3,373,613	892,001	1,282,585	4,071,799		9,619,998
1992	2,472,449	625,998	1,233,855	3,823,541		8,155,843
1993	2,136,925	489,229	1,067,307	3,863,428		7,556,889
1994	2,108,066	649,629	1,051,277	4,080,657		7,889,629
1995 p/	2,308,847	732,876	1,049,165	4,062,465		8,153,353

a/ Prior to 1980 all additions and alterations of \$100,000 or more were recorded as new construction in the commercial, industrial or other categories.

p/ Preliminary

Source: Construction Industry Research Board, Security Pacific National Bank (1970-86)

Table 25

**Residential Construction Authorized
By Permit, California, 1970 to 1995**

Year	Valuation (\$ mill.)				
	Units			Additions and Alterations	Total Residential
	Total	Single	Multiple		
1970	195,692	71,344	124,348	\$271	\$3,177
1971	256,989	113,260	143,729	303	4,529
1972	279,670	124,064	155,606	330	5,390
1973	216,079	102,571	113,508	350	4,883
1974	129,229	76,204	53,025	434	3,687
1975	131,732	89,823	41,909	429	4,541
1976	221,940	140,293	81,647	659	8,023
1977	270,640	174,874	95,766	840	10,494
1978	243,805	141,537	102,268	947	10,604
1979	210,076	127,499	82,577	1,103	10,791
1980	144,987	86,632	58,355	1,234	9,098
1981	104,873	59,973	44,900	1,235	7,520
1982	84,373	49,852	34,521	1,242	6,179
1983	168,358	99,299	69,059	1,493	11,511
1984	218,007	107,346	110,661	1,567	14,514
1985	263,682	109,809	153,873	1,683	17,599
1986	302,934	143,013	159,921	1,870	22,319
1987	253,171	136,128	117,043	2,164	22,116
1988	255,559	162,167	93,392	2,473	26,361
1989	237,747	162,651	75,096	2,968	27,790
1990	164,313	103,819	60,494	3,231	20,686
1991	105,919	73,809	32,110	3,048	15,056
1992	97,407	76,187	21,220	2,929	14,451
1993	84,656	69,901	14,755	2,540	12,954
1994	97,047	77,115	19,932	2,689	14,852
1995 p/	85,301	68,676	16,625	2,648	13,876

p/P preliminary

Source: Construction Industry Research Board
Security Pacific National Bank (1970-86)

Table 26

Taxable Transactions in California, by Type of Business, 1988 to 1994
(Dollars in Millions)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total, all outlets	\$251,078	\$272,089	\$281,860	\$270,845	\$272,368	\$272,124	\$285,975
Retail stores	162,517	175,766	181,655	176,573	179,275	179,015	187,088
Apparel stores	8,676	9,743	10,345	10,433	10,384	10,403	10,620
General merchandise and drugs stores a/	27,238	29,341	30,557	30,911	32,461	32,289	33,492
Specialty stores	20,270	22,303	23,773	23,678	23,850	24,357	26,443
Grocery stores b/	13,005	14,222	14,893	16,382	17,459	14,609	14,323
Liquor stores	2,027	2,022	2,017	1,991	1,978	1,776	1,711
Eating and drinking places	20,920	22,204	23,275	23,555	23,545	23,733	24,532
Home furnishings and appliance stores	8,690	9,405	9,581	9,178	8,893	8,878	9,755
Farm and garden	3,223	3,593	3,659	3,221	3,063	3,283	3,492
Building materials	12,670	14,332	14,191	12,686	12,213	12,546	13,135
New car dealers	25,342	26,538	25,828	22,246	21,990	23,388	25,096
Automotive group c/	20,456	22,063	23,536	22,293	23,437	23,753	24,490
Other							
Business and personal services	11,574	12,767	13,755	13,323	13,032	13,319	13,918
All other outlets	76,987	83,555	86,451	80,949	80,061	79,791	84,968

a/ Excludes exempt sales of prescription medicines.

b/ Excludes exempt sales of food for home consumption.

c/ Excludes new car dealers.

Numbers independently rounded.

Source: California Board of Equalization

Table 27

**Taxable Transactions in California and
Outstanding Sales Tax Permits, by Type of Outlet
1960 to 1995**

Year	Taxable Transactions (Dollars in Millions)		Sales Tax Permits Outstanding a/			
	All Outlets	Retail Stores	Total	Retail Stores b/	Personal Service Shops	Other c/
1960	\$23,361	\$15,645	346,706	150,512	58,997	137,197
1961	23,987	16,077	351,540	148,899	59,516	143,125
1962	25,969	17,522	355,403	151,769	57,591	146,043
1963	27,892	18,893	362,614	154,517	57,105	150,992
1964	30,265	20,550	372,387	157,344	56,749	158,294
1965	31,908	21,516	381,203	161,109	56,002	164,092
1966	34,236	22,624	389,867	163,087	55,326	171,454
1967	35,122	23,512	392,705	163,821	54,624	174,260
1968	39,007	26,168	401,980	165,285	54,993	181,702
1969	42,378	28,254	411,375	167,887	55,066	188,422
1970	43,223	28,699	426,766	171,094	56,173	199,499
1971	46,815	31,496	440,935	173,343	57,359	210,233
1972	53,714	36,518	459,616	177,261	58,815	223,540
1973	61,738	42,119	474,733	180,330	59,943	234,460
1974	68,071	45,797	492,937	182,570	60,918	249,449
1975	73,476	49,800	520,499	187,399	62,951	270,149
1976	83,822	57,343	552,162	193,925	65,868	292,369
1977	99,482	67,491	583,704	200,452	69,271	313,981
1978	113,468	76,366	611,397	206,951	72,003	332,443
1979	131,678	87,270	642,152	212,804	75,185	354,163
1980	142,759	94,211	673,679	218,945	78,272	376,462
1981	155,127	101,666	698,080	223,201	79,952	394,927
1982	154,553	102,009	740,577	230,023	83,223	427,331
1983	169,413	113,350	764,815	233,522	85,697	445,596
1984	194,014	126,736	783,718	240,108	88,839	454,771
1985	208,574	135,901	808,549	246,878	92,465	469,206
1986	217,465	141,880	841,630	258,248	96,886	486,496
1987	231,870	150,252	867,132	271,330	100,689	495,113
1988	251,078	162,517	880,216	281,218	103,748	495,250
1989	272,089	175,766	898,222	290,982	106,253	500,987
1990	281,860	181,655	928,953	302,356	108,199	518,398
1991	270,845	176,573	928,764	306,870	106,949	514,945
1992	272,368	179,275	956,241	319,342	108,387	528,512
1993	272,124	179,015	970,355	326,234	108,413	535,708
1994	285,975	187,088	979,341	332,958	107,748	538,635
1995	n.a.	n.a.	983,574	337,374	106,896	539,304

a/P permits as of July 1.

b/Exclusive of itinerant and mail-order vendors.

c/Consists of manufacturing, wholesaling, contracting, and miscellaneous outlets and itinerant and mail-order vendors.

n.a. Not available

Source: California Board of Equalization

Table 28

**California Travel Spending, Selected Years a/
(In millions)**

Spending by type of business	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 p/
Total	\$28,220	\$30,390	\$33,670	\$37,750	\$41,680	\$45,330	\$47,080	\$49,650	\$51,330	\$52,970	\$55,180
Air transport	5,550	5,780	6,360	6,950	7,690	8,400	8,930	9,340	9,670	9,450	9,400
Travel arrangement	230	250	280	320	350	380	390	390	380	400	410
Destinations pending:											
Total	22,440	24,360	27,030	30,490	33,640	36,560	37,760	39,910	41,280	43,110	45,360
Retail shopping	5,350	5,810	6,440	7,240	8,000	8,700	8,990	9,620	10,060	11,240	11,790
Restaurants	3,990	4,340	4,810	5,430	5,980	6,500	6,720	7,060	7,260	7,090	7,480
Lodging	3,630	3,950	4,450	5,100	5,620	6,090	6,270	6,460	6,510	6,710	7,130
Recreation	2,680	2,900	3,230	3,630	4,000	4,340	4,480	4,780	4,950	5,440	5,720
Ground transport	4,890	5,300	5,860	6,610	7,310	7,960	8,210	8,760	9,120	9,360	9,820
Food stores	1,900	2,050	2,240	2,490	2,730	2,970	3,090	3,230	3,390	3,270	3,420
Destination spending by type of traveler	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 p/
Hotel, motel, b&b guests	9,340	10,290	11,860	13,710	15,230	16,520	16,910	17,480	17,630	17,940	19,100
Day visitors	5,670	6,070	6,890	7,690	8,610	9,390	9,630	10,380	10,990	11,740	12,300
Private home guests	4,850	5,300	5,450	5,800	6,230	6,740	7,220	7,800	8,370	8,970	9,290
Vacation home renters	1,290	1,360	1,440	1,520	1,630	1,740	1,840	1,900	1,920	1,950	2,080
Campers	1,300	1,340	1,390	1,770	1,940	2,160	2,170	2,360	2,370	2,510	2,600

a/T h e e s t i m a t e s s u p e r s e d e t h o s e p r e v i o u s l y r e l e a s e d b y t h e C a l i f o r n i a T r a d e a n d C o m m e r c e A g e n c y .

p/P r e l i m i n a r y

D i f f e r e n c e s r e f l e c t r e v i s e d d a t a a n d c h a n g e s i n m e t h o d o l o g y .

D e t a i l m a y n o t a d d d u e t o r o u n d i n g .

S o u r c e : C a l i f o r n i a T r a d e a n d C o m m e r c e A g e n c y

Table 29

**Domestic Demand and Time Deposits,
All Insured Commercial Banks
California, 1960 to 1995**
(Dollars in Millions)

Year a/	Demand Deposits	Time and Savings Deposits
1960	\$12,954	\$11,385
1961	14,232	12,851
1962	14,426	14,593
1963	14,939	16,042
1964	15,683	17,983
1965	15,232	20,109
1966	15,671	21,614
1967	17,492	23,762
1968	19,003	26,418
1969	19,989	23,513
1970	20,713	28,636
1971	22,463	33,699
1972	26,607	37,461
1973	28,060	42,789
1974	27,916	51,268
1975	30,679	54,634
1976	32,119	56,775
1977	37,516	63,494
1978	40,925	72,501
1979	44,979	77,045
1980	44,975	92,361
1981	42,684	109,634
1982	40,532	124,742
1983	45,550	133,137
1984	47,962	135,915
1985	54,451	140,151
1986	66,355	141,489
1987	55,674	143,533
1988	60,022	152,406
1989	62,446	168,830
1990	59,552	187,602
1991	61,396	194,229
1992	66,359	182,296
1993	66,134	172,408
1994	67,942	166,848
1995 p/	73,192	167,791

a/ As of December call reports, not seasonally adjusted.

p/ Preliminary

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

Table 30

**Gross Domestic Loans by Major Categories
All Insured Commercial Banks
California, 1960 to 1995**
(Dollars in Millions)

Year a/	Commercial and Industrial Loans					Total
	Real Estate Loans	Commercial and Industrial Loans	Agricultural Loans	Loans to Individuals	Other	
1960	\$5,181	\$4,762	\$483	\$2,648	\$1,223	\$14,297
1961	5,358	5,122	507	2,769	1,313	15,069
1962	6,153	5,668	560	3,151	1,697	17,228
1963	7,027	6,009	643	3,634	2,376	19,689
1964	7,512	7,081	644	4,208	2,594	22,040
1965	7,974	8,284	730	4,686	2,581	24,256
1966	8,268	9,318	776	4,924	2,401	25,688
1967	8,485	10,112	803	5,126	2,281	26,807
1968	9,230	11,631	823	5,793	2,714	30,192
1969	9,545	12,276	866	6,045	2,990	31,723
1970	9,592	12,965	855	5,903	3,147	32,463
1971	10,871	13,682	990	6,659	4,193	36,395
1972	12,784	15,145	1,255	7,808	6,034	43,027
1973	15,607	18,831	1,559	8,846	7,056	51,899
1974	17,063	21,334	1,584	9,363	7,589	56,934
1975	16,724	20,154	1,614	10,023	7,122	55,637
1976	18,431	19,472	1,860	11,609	6,728	58,101
1977	23,648	21,633	2,020	14,637	6,795	68,733
1978	30,815	25,353	2,292	18,205	7,137	83,803
1979	39,082	30,257	2,655	22,076	6,349	100,418
1980	46,504	33,895	2,848	22,049	6,112	111,408
1981	52,294	39,529	3,345	21,960	10,794	127,922
1982	53,674	46,275	3,763	22,041	14,245	139,997
1983	54,418	48,847	4,136	23,898	17,486	148,785
1984	57,821	49,013	3,935	28,953	14,179	153,901
1985	61,884	49,302	3,377	34,215	16,019	164,797
1986	64,181	53,605	2,685	33,376	16,648	170,495
1987	69,951	50,274	2,475	31,615	13,199	167,514
1988	79,970	50,772	2,680	31,830	13,821	179,073
1989	102,498	52,003	2,636	32,837	15,559	205,533
1990	127,350	55,595	2,978	33,460	13,643	233,026
1991	127,445	49,814	3,016	31,931	14,174	226,380
1992	119,183	40,194	3,029	28,922	11,338	202,666
1993	107,178	33,510	3,186	23,987	23,534	191,395
1994	118,111	39,383	3,441	20,277	18,702	199,914
1995 p/	117,260	44,409	3,688	19,049	25,252	209,658

a/ As of December call reports, except as noted

p/ Preliminary

Detail may not add due to rounding.

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

Table 31

**Loans and Savings Capital,
Savings and Loan Associations a/
California, 1960 to 1995**
(Dollars in Millions)

Year	Mortgage Loans Closed During the Year	End of year Mortgage Loans Outstanding	End of Year Savings	Net New Savings During the Year b/
1960	\$2,955	\$9,141	\$8,885	n.a
1961	4,147	11,241	10,778	n.a
1962	5,590	13,941	13,339	n.a
1963	7,691	17,677	16,536	n.a
1964	7,137	20,529	19,300	n.a
1965	5,825	22,176	20,993	n.a
1966	2,953	22,477	21,215	(\$610)
1967	3,641	23,558	23,469	1,360
1968	3,914	25,154	24,283	(122)
1969	3,845	26,780	23,889	(1,395)
1970	3,517	28,250	25,040	115
1971	6,576	31,907	30,054	3,776
1972	8,809	37,199	35,660	4,114
1973	7,735	41,113	37,836	476
1974	6,413	43,758	39,359	(349)
1975	10,689	49,100	47,147	5,565
1976	17,903	58,553	57,102	7,218
1977	24,888	70,734	66,918	6,480
1978	24,391	80,765	74,896	4,180
1979	25,574	92,512	84,166	4,814
1980	16,074	98,196	89,693	106
1981	10,504	107,866	96,163	c/ (5,815)
1982	14,082	105,927	108,712	1,281
1983	42,594	132,297	147,857	29,205
1984	54,120	166,477	188,761	28,457
1984	56,024 d/	159,562 e/	189,788	28,355
1985	56,444	173,076	199,907	(4,056)
1986	84,949	183,485	218,132	6,062
1987	91,422	203,723	239,780	9,824
1988	100,451	238,317	258,855	3,400
1989	81,729	245,077	255,006	(20,202)
1990	74,275	233,839	249,133	(19,326)
1991	60,370	215,716	232,171	(18,524)
New series:				
1992	75,360	193,261	204,908	(22,505)
1993	72,199	184,007	195,835	(19,299)
1994	59,382	172,306	171,732	(5,547)
1995 p/f/	36,034	163,756	165,949	(3,251)

a/B eginning in 1992, savings associations and savings banks under the control of the Resolution Trust Corporation are excluded from the data

b/Net savings received less withdrawals excludes interest credited to savings accounts before 1987.

c/B eginning in 1981, includes data from branch offices outside of California.

d/Not comparable to prior data due to a change in reporting. When a loan is refinanced at the same institution that held the original loan, the total amount of the refinanced loan is reported. Formerly, only the net amount of additional financing was included.

e/Not comparable to prior data due to a change in reporting. Includes certain government-insured mortgages that were formerly excluded and excludes loans in process that were formerly included.

f/Does not include savings and loan institutions that are not headquartered in California.

p/Preliminary

n.a Not available

Sources: Old series - Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco

New series - Office of Thrift Supervision

Table 32

**Selected Data on Federally
Chartered Credit Unions
California, 1960 to 1994 a/**
(Dollars in Thousands)

Year b/	Number of Credit Unions	Number of Members	Total Assets	Shares	Total Loans Outstanding
1960	1,014	787,450	\$383,723	\$340,165	\$313,245
1961	1,056	852,214	441,302	393,828	347,402
1962	1,081	927,654	511,824	453,316	409,969
1963	1,106	1,015,808	601,294	533,445	473,297
1964	1,128	1,102,380	699,250	618,385	550,150
1965	1,142	1,192,932	785,707	693,993	636,454
1966	1,185	1,309,746	861,285	753,300	718,046
1967	1,209	1,407,640	946,456	834,393	768,772
1968	1,225	1,492,051	1,055,097	923,136	883,881
1969	1,255	1,585,602	1,191,712	1,034,749	1,024,828
1970	1,249	1,181,164	1,360,754	1,181,164	1,109,716
1971	1,225	1,746,653	1,626,494	1,436,952	1,267,686
1972	1,232	1,871,287	1,928,350	1,715,276	1,471,791
1973	1,239	2,045,500	2,272,202	1,987,138	1,758,048
1974	1,230	2,282,543	2,737,187	2,367,268	2,106,113
1975	1,208	2,445,115	3,403,739	2,994,889	2,498,064
1976	1,189	2,683,441	4,185,397	3,668,616	3,150,913
1977	1,164	2,995,904	5,374,256	4,613,661	4,119,205
1978	1,143	3,421,378	6,374,125	5,408,209	5,110,916
1979	1,108	3,682,794	6,616,630	5,737,523	4,994,833
1980	1,057	3,968,900	6,950,809	6,286,440	4,410,825
1981	980	4,159,003	6,826,930	6,158,178	4,365,916
1982	906	4,446,793	7,275,638	6,631,732	4,420,910
1983	850	3,975,086	8,684,128	7,999,116	5,202,513
1984	814	3,990,110	10,847,424	9,533,799	6,448,805
1985	790	5,967,495	16,205,219	15,214,141	10,499,988
1986	766	4,307,160	15,211,422	14,011,223	8,889,415
1987 c/	742	n.a	17,102,244	15,682,029	10,666,409
1988	712	5,059,752	18,629,617	17,019,032	12,266,802
1989	684	4,883,226	19,615,848	17,858,665	13,459,301
1990	650	4,998,281	21,271,589	19,328,704	13,971,533
1991	625	5,022,200	21,268,763	21,100,514	13,859,333
1992	605	4,934,018	25,837,643	23,294,827	13,770,205
1993	582	5,230,818	26,871,936	24,009,760	14,335,667
1994	576	5,080,085	28,456,799	25,087,017	16,487,583

a/R egulated by the National Credit Union Administration.

b/As of December 31st.

c/ Due to a change in reporting procedures, state data on the number of members were not available.

n.a Not available

Source: California Department of Corporations

Table 33

**Selected Data On
State Chartered Credit Unions
California, 1960 to 1994**
(Dollars in T housands)

Year a/	Number of Credit Unions	Number of Members	Total Assets	Shares	Total Loans Outstanding	Estate Loans Outstanding
1960	568	573,548	\$304,885	\$263,793	\$266,374	\$41,676
1961	573	630,121	350,725	308,711	296,058	44,724
1962	578	675,287	396,343	343,890	340,125	47,736
1963	582	709,911	448,963	394,587	382,766	44,573
1964	597	788,816	513,302	449,214	437,040	53,971
1965	587	828,389	577,007	496,601	500,689	54,874
1966	623	889,636	639,154	549,351	568,782	64,561
1967	636	955,166	712,321	617,575	613,189	64,600
1968	626	1,006,190	795,758	684,727	696,891	83,837
1969	623	1,077,259	891,033	772,482	788,420	94,154
1970	631	1,139,372	998,764	868,721	858,839	101,161
1971	599	1,182,550	1,152,210	1,004,478	976,271	102,925
1972	590	1,248,463	1,330,711	1,160,215	1,105,569	110,489
1973	596	1,296,105	1,511,003	1,316,539	1,287,143	146,789
1974	591	1,312,193	1,615,949	1,420,664	1,396,985	185,955
1975	587	1,341,288	1,935,507	1,710,369	1,621,089	224,553
1976	576	1,503,437	2,232,994	2,057,351	1,991,402	297,474
1977	556	1,601,603	2,851,789	2,504,181	2,453,162	408,251
1978	534	1,678,279	3,261,776	2,842,131	2,903,915	607,752
1979	493	1,825,160	3,535,214	2,877,833	3,065,665	598,067
1980	478	1,973,513	3,798,533	3,189,679	2,977,642	615,902
1981	450	1,975,104	3,794,317	3,221,836	3,011,722	655,907
1982	417	1,921,032	3,788,929	3,351,392	2,710,921	607,421
1983	397	2,040,746	4,761,669	4,258,249	3,286,588	650,527
1984	376	2,010,832	5,439,894	4,885,542	4,088,618	855,287
1985	360	2,074,771	6,384,522	5,854,804	4,568,946	983,565
1986	345	2,122,970	7,699,129	7,094,187	5,247,434	1,374,204
1987	326	2,137,891	8,108,128	7,439,497	5,801,525	1,844,562
1988	312	2,261,269	8,895,818	8,151,271	6,599,922	2,623,122
1989	275	2,313,126	9,293,977	8,467,293	6,974,235	2,635,802
1990	265	2,358,936	10,325,761	9,402,881	7,561,728	3,190,475
1991	254	2,333,500	11,372,583	10,355,212	7,570,761	3,236,325
1992	242	2,385,573	12,758,760	11,600,351	7,595,971	3,300,367
1993	224	2,521,153	13,560,348	12,227,138	8,252,600	3,302,305
1994	211	2,436,183	13,691,851	12,218,183	8,992,988	3,454,237

a/As of December 31st.

Source: California Department of Corporations. Report of State Chartered Credit Unions

Table 34

**Selected Data on Finance Companies
California, 1971 to 1994 a/**
(Dollars in T housands)

Year b/	Number of Loans Made	Total Principal Amount of Loans Made	Consumer Loans Under \$ 10,000 and Commercial Loans Under \$ 5,000		Consumer Loans of \$ 10,000 or More and Commercial Loans of \$ 5,000 or More
			Secured by Personal Property	Secured by Personal Property and Real Property	
1971	1,170,013	\$ 1,897,472	\$ 1,153,541	\$ 54,150	\$ 689,781
1972	1,210,311	1,973,792	1,268,113	62,418	643,261
1973	1,202,884	2,424,236	1,344,871	90,028	989,337
1974	1,024,276	2,403,516	1,212,864	111,590	1,079,062
1975	883,047	2,234,827	1,114,707	156,257	963,863
1976	995,459	2,756,599	1,287,307	212,665	1,256,627
1977	1,073,690	3,047,796	1,393,534	224,676	1,429,586
1978	1,141,163	3,562,541	1,530,849	189,625	1,842,064
1979	1,097,742	5,265,756	1,408,269	182,030	3,675,457
1980	644,632	3,925,512	857,357	187,819	2,880,336
1981	424,672	4,754,757	532,610	203,507	4,018,640
1982	372,192	4,034,562	556,396	125,110	3,353,056
1983	462,319	5,946,563	790,603	104,839	5,051,121

Year b/	Number of Loans Made	Total Principal Amount of Loans Made	Consumer and Commercial Loans Over \$ 5,000		Consumer Loans Under \$ 5,000
			Secured by Personal Property	Secured by Personal Property and/or Real Property	
1984 c/	713,094	\$ 9,871,291	\$ 5,403,132	\$ 3,388,735	\$ 1,079,424
1985	939,829	10,772,085	2,749,887	7,319,781	1,253,371
1986	806,792	15,946,053	6,460,085	8,450,462	1,144,000
1987	958,181	26,452,306	8,024,683	17,104,574	1,323,049
1988	968,431	20,582,185	7,021,873	12,268,213	1,292,099
1989	1,515,485	35,833,527	10,458,717	23,743,634	1,631,176
1990	1,459,868	26,906,726	8,865,082	16,531,192	1,510,452
1991	1,520,609	32,026,364	15,317,468	15,109,753	1,599,143
1992	1,539,309	52,258,602	29,899,590	20,749,686	1,609,326
1993	1,505,290	53,747,873	21,685,454	30,470,016	1,592,403
1994	2,034,118	45,818,399	21,630,002	22,356,148	1,832,249

a/ Finance companies are licensed under the Personal Property Brokers Law, the Consumer Finance Lender Law, and/or the Commercial Finance Lenders Law.

b/ Data refer to loans made during each year.

c/ In 1984 the categories for reporting loans changed due to changes in regulations about types of security.

Table 35

**Selected Data on Industrial Loan Companies,
California, 1971 to 1994 a/
(Dollars in T housands)**

Year	Total Assets b/	Investment Certificates c/	Consumer Loans c/		Commercial Loans c/		Premium Finance Agencies c/	
			Number of Loans Made	Principal Amount of Loans Made	Number of Loans Made	Principal Amount of Loans Made	Number of Loans Made	Principal Amount of Loans Made
1971	\$ 456,632	\$ 307,393	170,330	\$ 328,597 d/	--	--	75,242	\$ 66,540
1972	523,969	344,209	199,737	381,595 d/	--	--	78,681	75,623
1973	542,939	381,150	189,278	358,728 d/	--	--	79,893	80,971
1974	560,343	420,069	179,473	351,119	1,359	\$ 17,987	81,645	86,655
1975	613,119	475,922	166,339	361,887	1,453	20,651	79,804	107,310
1976	687,399	537,212	202,104	428,453	25,467 e/	106,897	19,057	43,303
1977	772,406	608,832	209,259	451,880	28,277	144,528	14,206	48,853
1978	875,928	678,918	209,884	509,688	30,320	175,828	17,849	63,160
1979	1,007,766	766,963	197,740	549,796	33,894	185,920	18,822	74,328
1980	1,120,406	857,038	155,747	448,205	39,367	231,007	22,521	85,678
1981	1,262,858	963,275	97,141	377,766	4,214 f/	119,556	29,884	100,693
1982	1,630,687	1,266,241	114,501	513,202	4,020	165,059	22,964	101,072
1983	2,035,330	1,621,750	140,240	609,720	4,421	207,448	26,399	98,180
1984	2,325,240	1,896,856	94,777	558,180	4,612	223,684	21,843	110,495
1985	2,508,680	2,032,165	103,964	562,957	7,347	274,318	28,582	305,328
1986	2,677,784	2,172,610	107,620	651,828	3,046	210,821	29,669	420,856
1987	2,997,975	2,426,423	152,471	935,363	3,353	296,311	91,310	1,010,116
1988	3,624,578	2,972,660	131,188	1,193,194	4,227	456,274	113,773	1,040,359
1989	4,436,825	3,758,376	95,920	1,350,903	8,354	593,054	140,291	938,028

Year	Total Assets b/	Investment Certificates c/	Total Loans c/ g/		Premium Finance Agencies c/		
			Number of Loans Made	Principal Amount of Loans Made	Number of Loans Made	Principal Amount of Loans Made	
1990	\$ 5,162,959	\$ 4,596,822		115,139	\$ 2,506,023	244,765	\$ 1,473,558
1991	5,105,502	4,393,714		118,010	2,579,089	226,407	1,610,960
1992	5,585,231	4,644,093		134,988	5,881,095	179,558	1,816,514
1993	6,681,365	5,208,329		138,724	8,633,796	187,316	1,921,889
1994	7,215,549	5,566,979		127,432	5,078,779	199,152	2,097,480

a/Industrial loan companies are licensed lenders who are exempt from the usury law and who make unsecured and secured loans. This

Schedule does not include mortgage bankers licensed under the Industrial Loan Law.

b/As of December 31st. From 1971-1984, total assets include thrift companies, non-thrift companies and premium finance companies.

Beginning with 1985, total assets do not include premium finance companies.

c/Data refer to loans made during the year.

d/Includes commercial loans.

e/Insurance premium finance company was reclassified as a thrift.

f/Loans secured by insurance premiums were removed from non-secured loans and reclassified.

g/Total loans made - includes both consumer and commercial loans. Department of Corporations did not require a breakdown beginning in 1990.

Source: California Department of Corporations, Annual Reports for California Industrial Loan Law.

Table 36

**Summary of State Tax Collections, 1966-67 to 1994-95
(Excludes Departmental, Interest and Miscellaneous Revenue)**

Fiscal Year	State Tax Collections a/ (\$ Millions)			Taxes Per Capita b/			Taxes Per \$100 of Personal Income c/		
	General Fund	Special Fund	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Total
1966-67	\$2,747	\$1,091	\$3,838	\$145.87	\$57.96	\$203.83	\$4.02	\$1.60	\$5.62
1967-68	3,558	1,118	4,676	185.55	58.31	243.86	4.82	1.52	6.34
1968-69	3,963	1,210	5,173	203.94	62.27	266.21	4.90	1.49	6.39
1969-70	4,126	1,283	5,409	208.96	64.98	273.94	4.66	1.45	6.11
1970-71	4,290	1,308	5,598	214.08	65.28	279.36	4.52	1.38	5.90
1971-72	5,213	1,384	6,597	256.22	68.02	324.24	5.17	1.37	6.54
1972-73	5,758	1,473	7,231	279.72	71.56	351.28	5.23	1.33	6.56
1973-74	6,377	1,500	7,877	305.57	71.88	377.45	5.25	1.23	6.48
1974-75	8,043	1,529	9,572	379.85	72.21	452.06	5.91	1.13	7.04
1975-76	9,050	1,630	10,680	420.19	75.68	495.87	6.06	1.09	7.15
1976-77	10,781	1,744	12,525	491.48	79.50	570.98	6.44	1.04	7.48
1977-78	12,951	1,874	14,825	579.41	83.84	663.25	6.95	1.00	7.95
1978-79	14,188	2,013	16,201	621.30	88.15	709.45	6.63	0.95	7.58
1979-80	16,904	2,153	19,057	726.83	92.58	819.41	6.91	0.88	7.79
1980-81	17,808	2,192	20,000	748.80	92.17	840.97	6.41	0.79	7.20
1981-82	19,053	2,448	21,501	784.78	100.84	885.62	6.11	0.79	6.90
1982-83	19,567	2,792	22,359	788.83	112.56	901.39	5.88	0.84	6.72
1983-84	22,300	3,374	25,674	880.14	133.16	1,013.30	6.23	0.95	7.18
1984-85	25,515	3,524	29,039	988.34	136.51	1,124.85	6.42	0.89	7.31
1985-86	26,974	3,924	30,898	1,021.63	148.62	1,170.25	6.25	0.91	7.16
1986-87	31,331	4,037	35,368	1,158.18	149.23	1,307.41	6.77	0.87	7.64
1987-88	31,228	4,383	35,611	1,126.67	158.14	1,284.81	6.30	0.89	7.19
1988-89	35,647	4,966	40,613	1,255.49	174.90	1,430.39	6.69	0.94	7.63
1989-90	37,248	5,804	43,052	1,278.16	199.16	1,477.32	6.50	1.01	7.51
1990-91	36,828	6,728	43,556	1,228.58	224.45	1,453.03	5.96	1.09	7.05
1991-92	40,072	8,784	48,856	1,307.19	286.55	1,593.74	6.31	1.38	7.69
1992-93	39,197	9,033	48,230	1,252.06	288.54	1,540.60	5.86	1.35	7.21
1993-94	38,351	10,590	48,941	1,208.06	333.58	1,541.64	5.61	1.55	7.16
1994-95 p/	40,985	9,514	50,499	1,275.20	296.02	1,571.22	5.83	1.36	7.19

a/ Beginning in 1966-67 most state revenues were placed on an accrual basis. Beginning in 1973-74, accounts receivable only are accrued. Total may not add due to rounding.

b/ Per Capita computations are based on July 1 population estimates, benchmarked to the 1990 Census.

c/ Taxes per \$100 personal income computed using calendar year personal income. (e.g. 1987 income related to 1987-88 tax collections.)

p/ Preliminary

Source: California Department of Finance (Governor's Budget Summary)

Table 37

Comparative Yield of State Taxes, 1966-67 to 1994-95 a/
(Dollars in T housands)

Fiscal Year	Sales and Use	Personal Income	Bank and Corporation b/	Tobacco c/	Estate Inheritance & Gift d/	Insurance e/	Alcoholic Beverages f/	Horse Racing g/	Motor Vehicle Fuel h/	Motor Vehicle Fees i/
1966-67	1,190,750	626,697	453,292	78,191	141,899	131,226	79,697	49,311	643,698	405,061
1967-68	1,464,927	952,487	576,874	219,272	135,554	121,155	94,896	54,799	581,127	437,918
1968-69	1,652,979	1,101,691	592,303	237,328	158,815	130,312	99,612	59,839	625,667	469,655
1969-70	1,753,611	1,152,053	587,013	236,878	164,299	136,733	105,908	58,244	668,537	498,992
1970-71	1,808,052	1,264,383	532,091	239,721	185,699	158,423	106,556	64,601	674,635	513,202
1971-72	2,015,993	1,785,618	662,522	247,424	220,192	170,179	112,091	69,380	712,426	547,845
1972-73	2,198,523	1,884,058	866,117	253,602	260,119	179,674	114,884	72,693	746,196	596,922
1973-74	2,675,738	1,829,385	1,057,191	258,921	231,934	201,697	119,312	78,289	742,702	644,448
1974-75	3,376,078	2,579,676	1,253,673	261,975	242,627	202,991	120,749	86,637	752,234	664,453
1975-76	3,742,524	3,086,611	1,286,515	268,610	316,648	241,224	125,313	96,117	766,555	749,936
1976-77	4,314,201	3,761,356	1,641,500	269,384	367,964	322,476	127,485	102,702	810,321	807,782
1977-78	5,030,438	4,667,887	2,082,208	273,658	365,092	387,560	132,060	111,591	850,181	924,410
1978-79	5,780,919	4,761,571	2,381,223	268,816	416,955	420,184	140,059	112,856	896,591	1,021,856
1979-80	6,623,521	6,506,015	2,510,039	290,043	465,611	446,228	138,940	127,002	852,752	1,096,640
1980-81	7,131,429	6,628,694	2,730,624	278,161	530,185	460,926	142,860	129,779	839,994	1,127,293
1981-82	7,689,023	7,483,007	2,648,735	276,824	482,300	454,984	139,523	119,626	833,446	1,373,354
1982-83	7,795,488	7,701,099	2,536,011	271,621	517,875	736,929	136,209	120,159	928,633	1,614,993
1983-84	8,797,865	9,290,279	3,231,281	263,231	236,452	457,490	137,433	141,001	1,213,167	1,906,290
1984-85	9,797,564	10,807,706	3,664,593	262,868	296,805	643,139	135,786	133,814	1,159,637	2,137,326
1985-86	10,317,930	11,413,040	3,843,024	258,141	252,810	839,939	132,262	131,592	1,194,172	2,515,295
1986-87	10,904,022	13,924,527	4,800,843	255,076	273,089	1,008,804	131,288	131,733	1,245,881	2,692,835
1987-88	11,650,531	12,950,346	4,776,388	250,572	304,148	1,158,321	128,734	132,208	1,293,254	2,966,334
1988-89	12,650,893	15,889,179	5,138,009	559,617	335,091	1,317,630	128,264	143,379	1,320,512	3,139,011
1989-90	13,917,771	16,906,568	4,965,389	787,076	388,527	1,167,684	128,524	147,920	1,349,146	3,305,711
1990-91	13,839,573	16,852,079	4,544,783	745,074	498,774	1,287,152	129,640	148,279	1,999,771	3,513,159
1991-92	17,458,521	17,242,816	4,538,451	726,064	446,696	1,167,307	321,351	128,596	2,457,229	4,369,862
1992-93	16,598,863	17,358,751	4,659,950	677,846	458,433	1,188,181	292,107	119,202	2,412,574	4,470,321
1993-94	16,172,626	17,402,976	4,809,273	664,322	552,138	1,196,921	275,797	118,096	2,547,633	4,518,795
1994-95 j/	16,283,952	18,500,000	5,716,603	674,741	599,000	998,868	268,957	108,974	2,620,090	4,727,876

a/B eginning in 1966-67 most state revenues were placed on an accrual basis. Beginning with 1973-74, accounts receivable only are accrued.

b/Includes the corporation income tax and, commencing with 1989 data, the unitary election fee.

c/P roposition 99 (November 1988) increased the cigarette tax to \$0.35 per pack and added an equivalent tax to other tobacco products. The Breast Cancer Act added \$0.02 per pack effective January 1, 1994.

d/P roposition 6 (June 1982) repealed the inheritance and gift taxes and imposed an es tate tax equal to the maximum allowable Federal es tate tax credit effective for decedents dying on or after June 8, 1982.

e/T he conclusion of litigation resulted in additional revenue of \$51 million in 1987-88, \$178 million in 1988-89, \$7 million in 1990-91, \$5 million in 1991-92, in refunds of \$46 million in 1993-94, in refunds of \$200 million in 1994-95 and in 1995-96.

f/Alcoholic beverage excise taxes were significantly increased effective July 15, 1991.

g/B eginning in 1988-89, includes revenues from satellite wagering that were not included in prior years.

h/Motor vehicle fuel tax (gasoline), use fuel tax (diesel and other fuels), and jet fuel.

i/Registration and weight fees, motor vehicle license fees, and other fees.

j/Some figures for 1995 may be preliminary.

Source: California Department of Finance (Governor's Budget Summary)

Table 38

Assessed Value of Tangible Property, Tangible Property Tax Levies and Average Tax Rate California, 1960-61 to 1995-96

Fiscal Year	Assessed Value b/		Tax Levies a/		Average Tax Rate	
	Amount (\$ mill.)	Percent Change	Amount (\$ mill.)	Percent Change	\$ Per \$100 of Assessed Value	Percent Change
1960-61	\$29,601	7.9	\$2,196	10.3	\$7.42	2.2
1961-62	31,550	6.6	2,415	10.0	7.65	3.1
1962-63	33,327	5.6	2,606	7.9	7.82	2.2
1963-64	35,066	5.2	2,805	7.6	8.00	2.3
1964-65	36,743	4.8	3,058	9.0	8.32	4.0
1965-66	39,464	7.4	3,368	10.1	8.53	2.5
1966-67	42,522	7.7	3,758	11.7	8.84	3.6
1967-68	46,187	8.6	4,111	9.3	8.90	0.7
1968-69	48,653	5.3	4,570	11.2	9.39	5.5
1969-70	52,115	7.1	4,935	8.0	9.92	5.6
1970-71	55,581	6.6	5,722	15.9	10.86	9.4
1971-72	58,785	5.8	6,372	11.5	11.43	5.3
1972-73	62,791	6.8	6,820	7.0	11.44	0.1
1973-74	67,278	7.1	6,648	-2.5	11.15	-2.5
1974-75	74,299	10.4	7,383	11.0	11.24	0.8
1975-76	82,692	11.3	8,304	12.5	11.33	0.8
1976-77	93,717	13.3	9,376	12.9	11.20	-1.2
1977-78	106,694	13.8	10,277	9.7	10.68	-4.6
1978-79 c/	116,737	9.4	5,636	-45.2	5.37	-49.7
1979-80	132,821	13.8	5,661	0.4	4.69	-1.5
1980-81	144,739	17.9 d/	6,360	12.4	4.63	-1.3
1981-82	657,928 e/	13.6 e/	7,185	13.0	1.144	-1.2
1982-83	737,112	12.0	8,007	11.4	1.131	-1.1
1983-84	797,370	8.2	8,635	7.8	1.126	-0.4
1984-85	878,739	10.2	9,437	9.3	1.113	-1.2
1985-86	968,620	10.2	10,274	8.9	1.096	-1.5
1986-87	1,058,687	9.3	11,126	8.3	1.083	-1.2
1987-88	1,165,057	10.0	12,204	9.7	1.078	-0.5
1988-89	1,275,516	9.5	13,308	9.0	1.070	-0.7
1989-90	1,412,512	10.7	14,720	10.6	1.067	-0.3
1990-91	1,577,932	11.7	16,398	11.4	1.063	-0.4
1991-92	1,702,879	7.9	17,687	7.9	1.061	-0.2
1992-93	1,789,799	5.1	18,636	5.4	1.061	0.1
1993-94	1,839,945	2.8	19,086	2.4	1.059	-0.2
1994-95	1,863,390	1.3	19,331	1.3	1,061	0.2
1995-96	1,876,018	0.7	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

a/Excludes reimbursements to local government for homeowners' exemption and business inventory exemption.

b/Includes the homeowners' exemption (\$750 of assessed value from 1969-70 to 1972-73; \$1,750 from 1973-74 to 1980-81; and \$7,000 beginning in 1981-82). For 1994-95, the homeowners' exemption accounted for \$35,158,750,000 of assessed value. The business inventory exemption (15% of assessed value in 1969-70; 30% during 1970-71 to 1972-73; 45% in 1973-74; and 50% from 1974-75 to 1979-80) was also included until 1980-81.

Beginning in 1980-81, business inventories became totally exempt and were no longer enrolled.

c/Therevised amount of taxes includes unsecured levies based on the 1977-78 tax rate on secured property. Some counties did not levy at these rates until a 1980 California Supreme Court decision clarified the proper 1978-79 tax rate applicable to unsecured property.

d/Business inventories became totally exempt effective on the 1980-81 property tax rolls.

The 1980-81 percent change from the preceding year was computed by excluding from the 1979-80 assessed value both the taxable and exempt value of business inventories.

e/The ratio of assessed value to taxable value was changed to 100 percent (from 25 percent) beginning with the lien date for 1981-82. The percent change was computed after factoring the 1980-81 valuations to 100 percent of value.

n.a Not available

Source: California Board of Equalization

Table 39

**Allocations of General Property Tax Levies
As Compiled for Computation of the Average Tax Rate, by County, 1994-95 a/
(Tax Allocations in Thousands)**

County	City	County b/	School b/	Other District c/	Total c/	Average Tax Rate Per \$100 of Assessed Value d/ (Percent)	
						1994-95	1993-94
Alameda	\$175,609	\$134,496	\$385,140	\$185,853	\$881,098	1.136	1.135
Alpine	-	1,273	500	192	1,965	1.000	1.000
Amador	822	6,810	12,457	378	20,467	1.000	1.006
Butte	4,931	8,861	60,307	13,282	87,381	1.030	1.043
Calaveras	108	5,075	17,837	3,656	26,676	1.054	1.052
Colusa	615	4,042	8,622	1,061	14,340	1.028	1.029
Contra Costa	58,311	83,799	343,406	199,987	685,503	1.073	1.073
Del Norte	104	1,632	5,546	1,381	8,663	1.001	1.001
El Dorado	3,161	23,263	48,165	23,509	98,098	1.028	1.029
Fresno	40,616	43,943	197,803	37,803	320,165	1.103	1.106
Glenn	875	2,916	9,422	623	13,836	1.032	1.034
Humboldt	1,637	10,485	32,619	7,008	51,749	1.012	1.014
Imperial	4,051	10,286	37,756	5,745	57,838	1.050	1.043
Inyo	257	7,371	15,710	1,707	25,045	1.008	1.011
Kern	19,534	92,153	199,597	39,032	350,316	1.082	1.091
Kings	2,310	9,631	22,293	4,838	39,072	1.039	1.049
Lake	992	6,995	18,808	5,640	32,435	1.025	1.029
Lassen	440	2,547	8,795	535	12,317	1.042	1.073
Los Angeles	834,060	1,239,663	2,286,722	982,463	5,342,908	1.055	1.051
Madera	1,585	9,187	37,672	4,293	52,737	1.056	1.065
Marin	25,274	42,185	124,836	30,904	223,199	1.017	1.019
Mariposa	-	2,635	7,228	543	10,406	1.000	1.000
Mendocino	944	12,138	28,328	4,664	46,074	1.061	1.066
Merced	4,995	17,071	46,588	6,138	74,792	1.013	1.011
Modoc	189	1,455	3,735	304	5,683	1.029	1.032
Mono	572	6,031	7,820	4,773	19,196	1.023	1.017
Monterey	15,136	33,950	125,838	28,581	203,505	1.019	1.016
Napa	8,987	19,984	57,567	3,863	90,401	1.016	1.020
Nevada	3,734	9,269	36,740	11,753	61,496	1.020	1.022
Orange	197,309	178,597	1,109,823	338,971	1,824,700	1.050	1.053
Placer	9,867	32,239	99,846	20,076	162,028	1.032	1.028
Plumas	130	4,382	12,568	2,171	19,251	1.003	1.003
Riverside	47,507	105,484	380,505	245,845	779,341	1.066	1.052
Sacramento	50,302	104,875	267,338	113,724	536,239	1.032	1.029
San Benito	559	3,087	15,124	6,716	25,486	1.091	1.103
San Bernardino	56,843	104,014	360,484	274,493	795,834	1.081	1.084
San Diego	189,420	224,850	963,010	159,655	1,536,935	1.065	1.067
San Francisco	-	427,451	189,971	39,962	657,384	1.162	1.149
San Joaquin	25,774	51,861	129,144	20,863	227,642	1.009	1.020
San Luis Obispo	12,365	45,549	127,262	9,140	194,316	1.103	1.103
San Mateo	61,167	84,537	348,820	67,400	561,924	1.011	1.009
Santa Barbara	12,482	49,014	148,102	38,587	248,185	1.018	1.020
Santa Clara	105,389	186,779	729,049	185,318	1,206,535	1.069	1.067
Santa Cruz	8,217	22,717	88,186	26,871	145,991	1.015	1.013
Shasta	5,183	12,005	56,167	8,912	82,267	1.064	1.074
Sierra	23	1,880	1,141	340	3,384	1.002	1.002
Siskiyou	1,318	5,058	14,037	895	21,308	1.009	1.011
Solano	27,759	34,504	81,940	44,159	188,362	1.065	1.063
Sonoma	19,257	63,336	174,271	32,238	289,102	1.067	1.043
Stanislaus	11,635	20,835	135,877	9,828	178,175	1.046	1.054

Table 39 continued on next page

Table 39 (continued)

**Allocations of General Property Tax Levies
As Compiled for Computation of the Average Tax Rate, by County, 1994-95 ^{a/}**
(Tax Allocations in Thousands)

County	City	County b/	School b/	Other District c/	Total c/	Average Tax Rate Per \$100 of Assessed Value d/ (Percent)	
						1994-95	1993-94
Sutter	2,641	6,490	23,166	4,112	36,409	1.010	1.013
Tehama	1,039	5,811	15,118	787	22,755	1.014	1.022
Trinity	-	1,937	3,899	319	6,155	1.005	1.006
Tulare	7,241	26,662	77,958	13,013	124,874	1.022	1.022
Tuolumne	315	8,095	19,777	3,400	31,587	1.008	1.010
Ventura	33,450	78,020	246,316	108,274	466,060	1.056	1.061
Yolo	14,354	7,794	45,229	11,312	78,689	1.023	1.032
Yuba	862	4,886	14,861	2,078	22,687	1.048	1.057
Total	2,112,257	3,751,895	10,066,846	3,399,968	19,330,966	1.061 %	1.059 %

a/ The county levies at a rate of \$1.00 per \$100 of assessed value have been allocated among the jurisdictions receiving a portion of those levies.

Excluded is the following amount of state reimbursement to local governments: homeowners, \$378,816,000.

b/ County levies for school purposes, such as junior college tuition and countywide school levies, are included with school levies.

c/ Includes debt levies on land and/or improvements only. Also includes the portion of the \$1.00 levy allocated to jurisdictions previously taxing less than total property, i.e., land only or land and improvements only.

d/ Computed by dividing total levies by the assessed value and multiplying by 100.

Source: California State Board of Equalization.

Table 40

Total Tax Revenue of California State Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income ^{a/}

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	63.89	30
1971-72	71.61	27
1972-73	71.73	30
1973-74	70.08	30
1974-75	75.84	22
1975-76	77.23	21
1976-77	81.80	16
1977-78	86.70	13
1978-79	82.17	16
1979-80	84.94	8
1980-81	79.00	13
1981-82	75.63	17
1982-83	71.64	20
1983-84	76.76	22
1984-85	78.00	20
1985-86	72.90	25
1986-87	78.47	17
1987-88	73.18	25
1988-89	77.62	18
1989-90	74.97	23
1990-91	72.45	19
1991-92	72.83	23
1992-93	73.04	27

a/R rankings are from high (1) to low.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 41

Total Tax Revenue of California State and Local Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income ^{a/}

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	137.33	8
1971-72	149.42	4
1972-73	149.09	5
1973-74	140.10	7
1974-75	145.91	3
1975-76	148.92	4
1976-77	154.93	3
1977-78	157.99	4
1978-79	120.63	24
1979-80	121.68	14
1980-81	114.92	17
1981-82	112.59	18
1982-83	108.32	23
1983-84	115.39	22
1984-85	116.82	17
1985-86	109.98	24
1986-87	116.80	16
1987-88	111.91	24
1988-89	114.25	21
1989-90	114.39	20
1990-91	111.96	22
1991-92	113.80	24
1992-93	112.09	25

a/R rankings are from high (1) to low.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 42

Individual Income Tax Revenue of California State Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income ^{a/}

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	14.26	18
1971-72	19.53	16
1972-73	18.48	20
1973-74	15.85	23
1974-75	19.48	18
1975-76	21.23	17
1976-77	23.53	17
1977-78	26.74	11
1978-79	23.91	17
1979-80	28.35	11
1980-81	25.39	12
1981-82	25.89	11
1982-83	24.62	17
1983-84	27.68	11
1984-85	28.99	9
1985-86	26.84	10
1986-87	30.42	9
1987-88	26.09	16
1988-89	29.79	10
1989-90	29.05	10
1990-91	27.15	15
1991-92	26.89	15
1992-93	25.77	21

a/R rankings are from high (1) to low.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 43

General Sales Tax Revenue of California State Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income a/

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	20.25	28
1971-72	21.31	25
1972-73	21.44	24
1973-74	23.48	20
1974-75	26.81	13
1975-76	26.86	15
1976-77	28.03	15
1977-78	28.79	14
1978-79	28.44	14
1979-80	29.36	16
1980-81	27.98	12
1981-82	26.76	14
1982-83	25.00	17
1983-84	26.33	17
1984-85	26.09	17
1985-86	24.57	18
1986-87	23.97	20
1987-88	23.36	25
1988-89	23.98	23
1989-90	23.53	24
1990-91	23.15	25
1991-92	23.57	21
1992-93	24.98	18

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 45

Total California State and Local Taxes Per Capita a/

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank	1984 \$ b/
1970-71	603.22	3	1,580.35
1971-72	687.11	2	1,746.15
1972-73	738.84	2	1,805.13
1973-74	762.25	4	1,725.33
1974-75	868.62	2	1,765.13
1975-76	964.20	3	1,813.77
1976-77	1,088.92	3	1,926.95
1977-78	1,227.47	3	2,017.21
1978-79	1,057.87	9	1,591.50
1979-80	1,172.23	6	1,533.73
1980-81	1,260.30	6	1,479.05
1981-82	1,372.38	5	1,454.10
1982-83	1,336.90	12	1,384.67
1983-84	1,503.07	11	1,503.07
1984-85	1,644.80	9	1,567.52
1985-86	1,726.57	10	1,581.54
1986-87	1,925.77	8	1,708.45
1987-88	1,948.47	10	1,658.84
1988-89	2,087.38	9	1,694.58
1989-90	2,226.33	9	1,720.64
1990-91	2,282.56	9	1,674.78
1991-92	2,372.41	10	1,679.90
1992-93	2,395.92	12	1,643.75

a/Rankings are from high (1) to low.
b/Based on California CPI, fiscal year average.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 44

Total California State Taxes Per Capita a/

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank	1984 \$ b/
1970-71	280.64	16	735.24
1971-72	329.31	11	836.87
1972-73	355.49	13	868.53
1973-74	381.29	13	863.04
1974-75	451.48	8	917.46
1975-76	500.05	8	940.65
1976-77	574.95	7	1,017.43
1977-78	673.62	6	1,107.02
1978-79	720.54	6	1,084.01
1979-80	818.23	5	1,070.56
1980-81	866.37	6	1,016.75
1981-82	921.86	8	976.75
1982-83	884.24	10	915.84
1983-84	999.83	10	999.83
1984-85	1,098.14	9	1,046.55
1985-86	1,144.45	11	1,048.32
1986-87	1,293.81	8	1,147.81
1987-88	1,274.11	9	1,084.72
1988-89	1,418.08	8	1,151.23
1989-90	1,458.98	9	1,127.58
1990-91	1,477.10	10	1,083.79
1991-92	1,494.42	10	1,058.20
1992-93	1,561.58	13	1,071.34

a/Rankings are from high (1) to low.
b/Based on California CPI, fiscal year average.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 46

Individual Income Tax Revenue of California State Government Per Capita a/

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank	1984 \$ b/
1970-71	62.63	15	164.08
1971-72	89.82	12	228.26
1972-73	91.57	14	223.72
1973-74	86.24	20	195.20
1974-75	115.96	13	235.64
1975-76	137.44	10	258.54
1976-77	165.37	10	292.64
1977-78	207.79	10	341.48
1978-79	209.66	11	315.42
1979-80	273.09	8	357.31
1980-81	278.41	9	326.73
1981-82	315.52	8	334.31
1982-83	303.85	9	314.71
1983-84	360.57	10	360.57
1984-85	408.20	7	389.02
1985-86	421.34	9	385.95
1986-87	501.54	6	444.94
1987-88	454.34	11	386.80
1988-89	544.18	8	441.78
1989-90	565.33	8	436.92
1990-91	553.56	9	406.16
1991-92	551.71	10	390.67
1992-93	551.09	14	378.08

a/Rankings are from high (1) to low.
b/Based on California CPI, fiscal year average.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 47

Property Tax Revenue of California State and Local Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income a/

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	67.45	3
1971-72	71.09	4
1972-73	70.21	2
1973-74	62.84	6
1974-75	62.71	5
1975-76	64.13	6
1976-77	65.14	4
1977-78	63.57	5
1978-79	30.37	35
1979-80	28.41	33
1980-81	27.84	35
1981-82	28.86	31
1982-83	28.10	34
1983-84	29.58	30
1984-85	29.86	29
1985-86	28.72	31
1986-87	30.04	29
1987-88	31.20	29
1988-89	29.74	32
1989-90	30.92	31
1990-91	31.36	29
1991-92	32.55	29
1992-93	31.16	33

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 48

Total Tax Revenue of State Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income Fiscal Year 1977-78

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	130.71	174.5
2	Hawaii	111.42	148.8
3	New Mexico	109.19	145.8
4	Delaware	100.46	134.1
5	Minnesota	97.38	130.0
6	Wisconsin	96.40	128.7
7	Wyoming	94.20	125.8
8	Mississippi	91.03	121.5
9	Kentucky	89.59	119.6
10	Washington	88.91	118.7
11	West Virginia	88.13	117.7
12	Arizona	87.49	116.8
13	CALIFORNIA	86.70	115.8
14	Louisiana	85.40	114.0
15	Maine	84.78	113.2
16	South Carolina	84.30	112.6
17	Vermont	83.10	111.0
18	Idaho	82.06	109.6
19	New York	80.94	108.1
20	Utah	80.69	107.7
21	North Carolina	79.55	106.2
22	Massachusetts	78.66	105.0
23	Michigan	78.28	104.5
24	Arkansas	77.98	104.1
25	Nevada	77.21	103.1
26	Maryland	76.75	102.5
27	Alabama	76.59	102.3
28	North Dakota	76.56	102.2
29	Pennsylvania	75.83	101.2
	UNITED STATES	74.90	100.0
30	Oklahoma	73.78	98.5
31	Montana	72.57	96.9
32	Rhode Island	72.37	96.6
33	Georgia	71.93	96.0
34	Iowa	70.81	94.5
35	Oregon	69.60	92.9
36	Tennessee	68.52	91.5
37	Florida	66.63	89.0
38	Indiana	66.54	88.8
39	Virginia	66.27	88.5
40	Illinois	66.11	88.3
41	Nebraska	64.84	86.6
42	Colorado	64.64	86.3
43	Kansas	63.34	84.6
44	Connecticut	61.88	82.6
45	Texas	61.76	82.5
46	New Jersey	58.71	78.4
47	Missouri	55.86	74.6
48	Ohio	54.54	72.8
49	South Dakota	54.48	72.7
50	New Hampshire	43.34	57.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 49

Total Tax Revenue of State Government Per \$1,000 of Personal Income Fiscal Year 1992-93

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. average
1	Alaska	170.36	246.8
2	New Mexico	113.10	163.8
3	Hawaii	106.06	153.6
4	Delaware	91.88	133.1
5	Minnesota	88.78	128.6
6	West Virginia	88.11	127.6
7	Idaho	87.76	127.1
8	Kentucky	85.53	123.9
9	Montana	83.89	121.5
10	Wisconsin	83.36	120.8
11	Washington	81.26	117.7
12	Mississippi	81.20	117.6
13	North Dakota	80.73	116.9
14	North Carolina	80.05	116.0
15	Oklahoma	78.90	114.3
16	Arkansas	78.86	114.2
17	Arizona	78.83	114.2
18	Utah	78.76	114.1
19	Maine	78.54	113.8
20	Iowa	76.57	110.9
21	Nevada	75.56	109.5
22	Wyoming	75.44	109.3
23	Connecticut	74.96	108.6
24	Vermont	73.80	106.9
25	South Carolina	73.62	106.6
26	Massachusetts	73.34	106.2
27	CALIFORNIA	73.04	105.8
28	New York	71.59	103.7
29	Michigan	70.97	102.8
30	Rhode Island	70.74	102.5
	UNITED STATES	69.03	100.0
31	Alabama	67.98	98.5
32	Kansas	67.76	98.2
33	Pennsylvania	67.18	97.3
34	Indiana	66.48	96.3
35	Oregon	65.78	95.3
36	Georgia	65.14	94.4
37	Nebraska	64.38	93.3
38	Louisiana	64.37	93.2
39	New Jersey	63.82	92.5
40	Maryland	62.90	91.1
41	Florida	61.82	89.6
42	Ohio	61.32	88.8
43	Tennessee	57.79	83.7
44	Illinois	57.33	83.0
45	Virginia	56.74	82.2
46	Texas	55.91	81.0
47	Missouri	55.67	80.6
48	Colorado	53.14	77.0
49	South Dakota	47.95	69.5
50	New Hampshire	41.00	59.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 50

**State and Local General Revenue from Own Sources
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 1991, 1992, 1993**

State	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	Percent of U.S. average			
				1992-93	1990-91	1991-92	
				Rank			
				1992-93	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Alaska	526.52	488.68	507.01	309.9	1	1	1
New Mexico	210.03	210.82	221.42	135.3	3	3	2
Wyoming	261.34	238.53	220.60	134.8	2	2	3
New York	198.10	207.14	197.59	120.8	5	4	4
Minnesota	190.03	194.36	194.97	119.2	7	6	5
Hawaii	200.34	198.80	189.92	116.1	4	5	6
District of Columbia	212.07	203.90	185.69	113.5	x	x	x
North Dakota	190.06	182.64	184.43	112.7	6	9	7
Delaware	175.49	182.25	181.67	111.0	14	10	8
Utah	178.06	183.95	181.39	110.9	10	8	9
Wisconsin	175.70	179.00	180.91	110.6	13	14	10
Louisiana	184.70	180.62	180.56	110.4	8	12	11
Oregon	176.99	187.06	178.03	108.8	11	7	12
Iowa	167.29	174.23	177.72	108.6	18	15	13
Montana	167.40	181.79	176.96	108.2	17	11	14
Idaho	160.85	173.73	175.24	107.1	26	16	15
Michigan	165.03	168.87	173.31	105.9	20	22	16
Vermont	172.97	179.61	171.98	105.1	15	13	17
Mississippi	161.41	160.73	169.43	103.6	25	31	18
Arizona	178.47	171.73	168.34	102.9	9	18	19
Maine	160.06	171.68	167.59	102.4	27	19	20
South Carolina	159.21	160.91	167.02	102.1	29	30	21
Washington	172.71	172.48	164.98	100.8	16	17	22
West Virginia	175.98	171.22	164.86	100.8	12	20	23
UNITED STATES	160.45	164.94	163.61	100.0			
Georgia	156.98	157.06	162.31	99.2	30	36	24
Colorado	161.51	163.35	162.09	99.1	24	26	25
CALIFORNIA	162.31	163.75	161.28	98.6	23	25	26
Oklahoma	162.54	162.40	160.50	98.1	22	28	27
Florida	155.65	157.13	160.45	98.1	31	35	28
Nebraska	165.29	169.95	160.40	98.0	19	21	29
Kentucky	164.59	162.67	158.72	97.0	21	27	30
Kansas	154.02	154.59	158.39	96.8	33	40	31
Ohio	148.92	155.54	157.86	96.5	37	39	32
Indiana	153.94	161.39	156.68	95.8	34	29	33
Texas	154.76	158.20	155.94	95.3	32	34	34
Nevada	160.05	158.62	155.83	95.2	28	33	35
Rhode Island	149.91	164.08	155.82	95.2	36	24	36
North Carolina	148.38	164.47	155.38	95.0	38	23	37
New Jersey	146.73	155.90	155.25	94.9	39	38	38
Alabama	151.67	156.11	155.21	94.9	35	37	39
Massachusetts	146.50	150.99	153.83	94.0	40	41	40
Connecticut	133.01	146.73	153.16	93.6	48	44	41
Pennsylvania	139.32	159.55	150.38	91.9	44	32	42
South Dakota	146.28	150.21	147.53	90.2	41	42	43
Arkansas	139.06	148.98	146.81	89.7	45	43	44
Maryland	140.97	142.39	146.26	89.4	43	48	45
New Hampshire	126.88	140.37	145.27	88.8	50	49	46
Virginia	144.03	145.03	144.82	88.5	42	45	47
Illinois	138.97	142.43	141.85	86.7	46	47	48
Tennessee	138.50	144.75	140.61	85.9	47	46	49
Missouri	128.04	132.42	125.86	76.9	49	50	50

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 51

Total Tax Revenue, State and Local Government, Per \$1,000 of Personal Income, Fiscal Year 1992-93

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	225.97	195.6
x	Dis trict of Columbia	153.25	132.7
2	New York	151.78	131.4
3	New Mexico	140.34	121.5
4	Hawaii	134.26	116.2
5	Wisconsin	133.41	115.5
6	Minnesota	131.91	114.2
7	Vermont	127.55	110.4
8	Maine	125.77	108.9
9	Arizona	124.91	108.1
10	Wyoming	122.92	106.4
11	Connecticut	122.74	106.3
12	Iowa	121.83	105.5
13	Michigan	120.78	104.6
14	Utah	119.69	103.6
15	Idaho	118.65	102.7
16	Rhode Island	118.60	102.7
17	Oregon	118.38	102.5
18	New Jersey	117.48	101.7
19	Washington	116.66	101.0
20	North Dakota	116.47	100.8
21	Montana	115.73	100.2
	UNITED STATES	115.52	100.0
22	West Virginia	113.42	98.2
23	Massachusetts	113.21	98.0
24	North Carolina	112.64	97.5
25	CALIFORNIA	112.09	97.0
26	Delaware	112.01	97.0
27	Kentucky	111.68	96.7
28	Nebraska	111.61	96.6
29	Kansas	111.38	96.4
30	Maryland	111.37	96.4
31	Mississippi	110.25	95.4
32	Georgia	110.23	95.4
33	Pennsylvania	110.05	95.3
34	Ohio	109.19	94.5
35	Oklahoma	108.76	94.1
36	Nevada	108.52	93.9
37	South Carolina	108.09	93.6
38	Illinois	107.79	93.3
39	Texas	106.92	92.6
39	New Hampshire	106.81	92.5
41	Louisiana	106.51	92.2
42	Florida	105.89	91.7
43	Indiana	105.26	91.1
44	Colorado	104.69	90.6
45	Arkansas	103.35	89.5
46	Virginia	100.60	87.1
47	South Dakota	97.30	84.2
48	Tennessee	96.85	83.8
49	Alabama	95.15	82.4
50	Missouri	91.51	79.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 52

Total State and Local Taxes Per Capita Fiscal Year 1992-93

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	4,939.33	214.7
x	Dis trict of Columbia	4,392.07	190.9
2	New York	3,654.92	158.8
3	Connecticut	3,333.82	144.9
4	New Jersey	3,050.82	132.6
5	Hawaii	2,984.33	129.7
6	Minnesota	2,672.69	116.1
7	Massachusetts	2,663.58	115.8
8	Maryland	2,565.47	111.5
9	Wisconsin	2,524.01	109.7
10	Washington	2,432.52	105.7
11	Rhode Island	2,405.08	104.5
12	CALIFORNIA	2,395.92	104.1
13	Vermont	2,379.09	103.4
14	Michigan	2,371.05	103.0
15	Delaware	2,335.88	101.5
16	Illinois	2,332.37	101.4
17	New Hampshire	2,304.80	100.2
	UNITED STATES	2,301.07	100.0
18	Wyoming	2,294.96	99.7
19	Nevada	2,289.07	99.5
20	Maine	2,280.74	99.1
21	Pennsylvania	2,260.40	98.2
22	Iowa	2,200.06	95.6
23	Oregon	2,169.14	94.3
24	New Mexico	2,131.47	92.6
25	Nebraska	2,128.47	92.5
26	Kansas	2,126.13	92.4
27	Arizona	2,121.89	92.2
28	Colorado	2,091.65	90.9
29	Virginia	2,073.43	90.1
30	Ohio	2,058.80	89.5
31	Florida	2,048.32	89.0
32	Georgia	1,998.55	86.9
33	North Dakota	1,985.99	86.3
34	North Carolina	1,974.62	85.8
35	Texas	1,932.46	84.0
36	Indiana	1,918.56	83.4
37	Idaho	1,916.40	83.3
38	Montana	1,853.43	80.5
39	Kentucky	1,816.35	78.9
40	Utah	1,806.25	78.5
41	Oklahoma	1,776.92	77.2
42	West Virginia	1,751.70	76.1
43	South Carolina	1,736.27	75.5
44	Missouri	1,720.83	74.8
45	Louisiana	1,684.65	73.2
46	Tennessee	1,684.11	73.2
47	South Dakota	1,667.66	72.5
48	Arkansas	1,590.35	69.1
49	Alabama	1,553.26	67.5
50	Mississippi	1,535.15	66.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 53

**Property Tax Revenue of
State and Local Government
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Year 1977-78**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	75.52	172.7
2	Massachusetts	71.82	164.2
3	Montana	66.21	151.4
4	Wyoming	64.26	146.9
5	CALIFORNIA	63.57	145.3
6	New York	61.92	141.6
7	New Hampshire	61.81	141.3
8	Vermont	61.15	139.8
9	New Jersey	59.64	136.4
10	South Dakota	54.18	123.9
11	Connecticut	53.94	123.3
12	Arizona	53.65	122.7
13	Rhode Island	53.27	121.8
14	Oregon	53.19	121.6
15	Nebraska	52.16	119.2
16	Maine	50.80	116.1
17	Wisconsin	47.59	108.8
18	Kansas	47.32	108.2
19	Michigan	45.99	105.1
20	Colorado	44.88	102.6
21	Iowa	44.37	101.4
	UNITED STATES	43.74	100.0
22	Minnesota	42.55	97.3
23	Illinois	41.88	95.8
24	Nevada	41.09	93.9
25	Washington	39.26	89.8
26	North Dakota	38.67	88.4
27	Texas	37.68	86.2
28	Maryland	37.15	84.9
29	Idaho	36.77	84.1
30	Utah	35.77	81.8
31	Indiana	35.65	81.5
32	Ohio	34.99	80.0
33	Florida	34.71	79.4
34	Georgia	32.45	74.2
x	District of Columbia	31.85	73.8
35	Virginia	30.99	70.8
36	Missouri	29.68	67.9
37	Tennessee	25.72	58.8
38	Mississippi	25.60	58.5
39	North Carolina	25.52	58.3
40	South Carolina	25.10	57.4
41	Hawaii	22.95	52.5
42	Arkansas	21.68	49.6
43	Pennsylvania	21.66	49.5
44	Oklahoma	21.63	49.4
45	New Mexico	21.39	48.9
46	Kentucky	20.51	46.9
47	West Virginia	20.09	45.9
48	Delaware	18.99	43.4
49	Louisiana	16.69	38.2
50	Alabama	12.42	28.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 54

**Property Tax Revenue of
State and Local Government
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	New Hampshire	65.45	178.2
x	District of Columbia	61.06	166.3
2	Vermont	54.18	147.5
3	New Jersey	52.74	143.6
4	Alaska	51.53	140.3
5	Michigan	50.12	136.5
6	New York	49.47	134.7
7	Wisconsin	48.49	132.1
8	Maine	48.44	131.9
9	Rhode Island	47.76	130.1
10	Wyoming	47.72	130.0
11	Montana	47.67	129.8
12	Connecticut	47.25	128.7
13	Oregon	45.61	124.2
14	Iowa	42.91	116.9
15	Illinois	42.22	115.0
16	Texas	41.41	112.8
16	Minnesota	41.23	112.3
18	Arizona	41.16	112.1
19	Nebraska	41.11	112.0
20	South Dakota	39.64	108.0
21	Massachusetts	38.80	105.7
22	Florida	38.59	105.1
	UNITED STATES	36.72	100.0
23	Kansas	36.46	99.3
24	Washington	35.45	96.5
25	Colorado	34.30	93.4
26	Indiana	34.28	93.4
27	Ohio	33.02	89.9
28	North Dakota	32.99	89.8
29	Georgia	32.34	88.1
30	Virginia	31.85	86.7
31	Maryland	31.58	86.0
32	South Carolina	31.56	85.9
33	CALIFORNIA	31.16	84.9
34	Pennsylvania	31.05	84.6
35	Utah	30.52	83.1
36	Idaho	29.64	80.7
37	Mississippi	27.91	76.0
38	North Carolina	24.20	65.9
39	Nevada	24.18	65.8
40	Hawaii	23.28	63.4
41	Tennessee	21.34	58.1
42	West Virginia	20.86	56.8
43	Missouri	20.73	56.5
44	Kentucky	18.80	51.2
45	Oklahoma	17.84	48.6
46	Louisiana	17.33	47.2
47	Arkansas	16.93	46.1
48	Delaware	16.64	45.3
49	New Mexico	15.63	42.6
50	Alabama	11.24	30.6

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 55

**Individual Income Tax Revenue
of State Government
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Oregon	42.85	194.9
2	Massachusetts	37.96	172.6
3	Minnesota	36.24	164.8
4	Wisconsin	36.11	164.2
5	Hawaii	35.62	162.0
6	Delaware	35.20	160.1
7	New York	35.00	159.2
8	Idaho	34.28	155.9
9	North Carolina	32.75	148.9
10	Utah	29.99	136.4
11	Iowa	28.79	130.9
12	Kentucky	28.10	127.8
13	Michigan	28.03	127.5
14	Maine	27.38	124.5
15	Georgia	27.09	123.2
16	Maryland	27.00	122.8
17	Indiana	26.98	122.7
18	Virginia	26.86	122.2
19	Vermont	26.61	121.0
20	Montana	26.50	120.5
21	CALIFORNIA	25.77	117.2
22	South Carolina	25.66	116.7
23	Connecticut	25.31	115.1
24	Colorado	24.75	112.6
25	Oklahoma	24.61	111.9
26	Rhode Island	24.55	111.6
27	Arkansas	24.26	110.3
28	Ohio	22.64	103.0
29	Nebraska	22.26	101.2
30	West Virginia	22.12	100.6
	UNITED STATES	21.99	100.0
31	Kansas	21.52	97.9
32	New Mexico	21.46	97.6
33	New Jersey	21.32	96.9
34	Arizona	20.61	93.7
35	Missouri	20.38	92.7
36	Alabama	19.53	88.8
37	Illinois	19.03	86.6
38	Pennsylvania	18.85	85.7
39	Mississippi	15.99	72.7
40	Louisiana	13.71	62.3
41	North Dakota	11.57	52.6
42	New Hampshire	1.48	6.7
43	Tennessee	1.07	4.9
--	Alaska	--	--
--	Florida	--	--
--	Nevada	--	--
--	South Dakota	--	--
--	Texas	--	--
--	Washington	--	--
--	Wyoming	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 56

**General Sales Tax
of State Government
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	New Mexico	53.73	239.3
2	Hawaii	50.28	224.0
3	Washington	48.41	215.6
4	Mississippi	38.49	171.5
5	Nevada	35.40	157.7
6	Florida	35.02	156.0
7	Arizona	33.67	150.0
8	Tennessee	32.22	143.5
9	Utah	31.84	141.8
10	Arkansas	29.98	133.6
11	Maine	28.57	127.2
12	Texas	28.02	124.8
13	Idaho	27.35	121.8
14	South Carolina	26.72	119.0
15	North Dakota	26.59	118.4
16	Minnesota	25.90	115.4
17	West Virginia	25.44	113.3
18	CALIFORNIA	24.98	111.3
19	South Dakota	24.93	111.0
20	Iowa	24.57	109.4
21	Kansas	24.24	108.0
22	Georgia	23.82	106.1
23	Kentucky	23.75	105.8
24	Wisconsin	23.69	105.5
25	Connecticut	23.09	102.9
26	Nebraska	22.58	100.6
	UNITED STATES	22.45	100.0
27	Wyoming	22.22	99.0
28	Indiana	22.11	98.5
29	Missouri	20.49	91.3
30	Rhode Island	20.39	90.8
31	Louisiana	19.64	87.5
32	Pennsylvania	19.54	87.0
33	North Carolina	19.31	86.0
34	Oklahoma	19.19	85.5
35	Ohio	19.04	84.8
36	Michigan	18.68	83.2
37	New Jersey	17.89	79.7
38	Alabama	17.44	77.7
39	Illinois	17.28	77.0
40	Maryland	15.06	67.1
41	Vermont	15.02	66.9
42	Massachusetts	15.00	66.8
43	New York	14.38	64.0
44	Colorado	14.00	62.4
45	Virginia	12.48	55.6
--	Alaska	--	--
--	Delaware	--	--
--	Montana	--	--
--	New Hampshire	--	--
--	Oregon	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 57

**State and Local
General Sales Tax
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	New Mexico	63.92	236.0
2	Washington	56.08	207.1
3	Hawaii	50.28	185.7
4	Louisiana	41.72	154.1
5	Tennessee	41.40	152.9
6	Arizona	40.74	150.4
7	Utah	38.90	143.6
8	Mississippi	38.63	142.7
9	Florida	36.05	133.1
10	Nevada	35.67	131.7
11	Arkansas	35.62	131.5
12	Texas	34.12	126.0
13	South Dakota	32.80	121.1
14	Georgia	31.90	117.8
15	Oklahoma	30.76	113.6
16	CALIFORNIA	30.34	112.0
17	Kansas	29.35	108.4
18	Wyoming	29.30	108.2
19	Maine	28.57	105.5
20	Alabama	28.49	105.2
21	North Dakota	28.33	104.6
22	Colorado	28.17	104.0
23	Missouri	27.93	103.1
24	South Carolina	27.38	101.1
25	Idaho	27.35	101.0
26	North Carolina	27.24	100.6
	UNITED STATES	27.08	100.0
27	New York	26.91	99.4
28	Nebraska	26.39	97.5
29	Minnesota	26.09	96.3
30	Iowa	25.46	94.0
31	West Virginia	25.44	93.9
32	Wisconsin	24.91	92.0
x	District of Columbia	24.75	91.4
33	Kentucky	23.75	87.7
34	Connecticut	23.09	85.3
35	Ohio	22.21	82.0
36	Indiana	22.11	81.6
37	Illinois	21.01	77.6
38	Rhode Island	20.39	75.3
39	Pennsylvania	19.85	73.3
40	Michigan	18.68	69.0
41	New Jersey	17.89	66.1
42	Virginia	16.41	60.6
43	Maryland	15.06	55.6
44	Vermont	15.02	55.5
45	Massachusetts	15.00	55.4
46	Alaska	6.82	25.2
--	Delaware	--	--
--	Montana	--	--
--	New Hampshire	--	--
--	Oregon	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 58

**State and Local
General Sales Tax
Per Capita
Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Washington	1,169.31	216.8
2	Hawaii	1,117.71	207.3
3	New Mexico	970.84	180.0
4	Nevada	752.43	139.5
5	Tennessee	719.83	133.5
x	District of Columbia	709.30	131.5
6	Florida	697.39	129.3
7	Arizona	692.00	128.3
8	Louisiana	659.92	122.4
9	CALIFORNIA	648.52	120.3
10	New York	648.05	120.2
11	Connecticut	627.27	116.3
12	Texas	616.70	114.4
13	Utah	587.09	108.9
14	Georgia	578.36	107.2
15	Colorado	562.88	104.4
16	South Dakota	562.08	104.2
17	Kansas	560.23	103.9
18	Arkansas	548.10	101.6
19	Wyoming	547.10	101.4
	UNITED STATES	539.30	100.0
20	Mississippi	537.96	99.8
21	Minnesota	528.67	98.0
22	Missouri	525.18	97.4
23	Maine	518.01	96.1
24	Nebraska	503.24	93.3
25	Oklahoma	502.60	93.2
26	North Dakota	483.14	89.6
27	North Carolina	477.45	88.5
28	Wisconsin	471.32	87.4
29	Alabama	464.99	86.2
30	New Jersey	464.56	86.1
31	Iowa	459.85	85.3
32	Illinois	454.63	84.3
33	Idaho	441.77	81.9
34	South Carolina	439.87	81.6
35	Ohio	418.84	77.7
36	Rhode Island	413.48	76.7
37	Pennsylvania	407.62	75.6
38	Indiana	403.06	74.7
39	West Virginia	392.84	72.8
40	Kentucky	386.37	71.6
41	Michigan	366.62	68.0
42	Massachusetts	352.99	65.5
43	Maryland	346.94	64.3
44	Virginia	338.25	62.7
45	Vermont	280.09	51.9
46	Alaska	149.05	27.6
--	Delaware	--	--
--	Montana	--	--
--	New Hampshire	--	--
--	Oregon	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 59

**Total State Taxes Per Capita
Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	3,718.34	270.8
2	Hawaii	2,344.82	170.8
3	Connecticut	2,036.88	148.3
4	Delaware	1,913.61	139.4
5	Minnesota	1,801.48	131.2
6	Massachusetts	1,727.12	125.8
7	New York	1,719.59	125.2
8	New Mexico	1,718.18	125.1
9	Washington	1,694.36	123.4
10	New Jersey	1,653.21	120.4
11	Nevada	1,588.94	115.7
12	Wisconsin	1,579.10	115.0
13	CALIFORNIA	1,561.58	113.7
14	Maryland	1,445.12	105.2
15	Rhode Island	1,432.98	104.4
16	Maine	1,423.68	103.7
17	Idaho	1,419.41	103.4
18	Wyoming	1,407.66	102.5
19	North Carolina	1,404.87	102.3
20	Kentucky	1,392.78	101.4
21	Michigan	1,390.29	101.3
22	Iowa	1,386.54	101.0
23	North Dakota	1,380.47	100.5
24	Pennsylvania	1,377.87	100.4
25	Vermont	1,376.41	100.2
	UNITED STATES	1,373.05	100.0
26	West Virginia	1,359.74	99.0
27	Montana	1,346.80	98.1
28	Arizona	1,341.92	97.7
29	Kansas	1,294.24	94.3
30	Oklahoma	1,289.54	93.9
31	Illinois	1,239.62	90.3
32	Nebraska	1,232.91	89.8
33	Arkansas	1,213.94	88.4
34	Indiana	1,210.45	88.2
35	Oregon	1,206.55	87.9
36	Florida	1,199.45	87.4
37	Utah	1,189.00	86.6
38	Georgia	1,178.31	85.8
39	South Carolina	1,177.32	85.7
40	Virginia	1,166.51	85.0
41	Ohio	1,153.04	84.0
42	Mississippi	1,128.81	82.2
43	Alabama	1,108.14	80.7
44	Colorado	1,062.43	77.4
45	Missouri	1,046.98	76.3
46	Louisiana	1,016.53	74.0
47	Texas	1,011.63	73.7
48	Tennessee	1,003.59	73.1
49	New Hampshire	882.92	64.3
50	South Dakota	823.87	60.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 60

**Total State Expenditures
Per Capita, Fiscal Year 1992-93**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	9,053.44	313.6
2	Hawaii	4,783.01	165.7
3	Rhode Island	4,176.17	144.6
4	New York	4,081.99	141.4
5	Wyoming	4,014.37	139.0
6	Connecticut	3,816.69	132.2
7	New Jersey	3,670.87	127.1
8	Delaware	3,652.81	126.5
9	Massachusetts	3,585.59	124.2
10	New Mexico	3,465.04	120.0
11	Washington	3,425.92	118.7
12	North Dakota	3,352.97	116.1
13	CALIFORNIA	3,350.34	116.0
14	West Virginia	3,265.44	113.1
15	Vermont	3,210.78	111.2
16	Montana	3,173.50	109.9
17	Minnesota	3,164.73	109.6
18	Maine	3,138.45	108.7
19	Louisiana	3,001.92	104.0
20	Oregon	2,972.54	103.0
21	Nevada	2,916.16	101.0
22	Wisconsin	2,902.12	100.5
	UNITED STATES	2,887.10	100.0
23	Ohio	2,855.00	98.9
24	Michigan	2,854.03	98.9
25	Pennsylvania	2,851.87	98.8
26	South Carolina	2,851.57	98.8
27	Kentucky	2,782.58	96.4
28	Iowa	2,759.76	95.6
29	Maryland	2,726.55	94.4
30	New Hampshire	2,640.25	91.5
31	Utah	2,598.78	90.0
32	Oklahoma	2,560.30	88.7
33	Idaho	2,525.51	87.5
34	Arizona	2,485.45	86.1
35	Indiana	2,474.42	85.7
36	Alabama	2,446.23	84.7
37	Arkansas	2,440.07	84.5
38	North Carolina	2,435.66	84.4
39	Colorado	2,432.10	84.2
40	Illinois	2,405.11	83.3
41	Nebraska	2,378.95	82.4
42	Mississippi	2,359.02	81.7
43	South Dakota	2,358.64	81.7
44	Kansas	2,268.85	78.6
45	Virginia	2,267.92	78.6
46	Georgia	2,213.10	76.7
47	Florida	2,200.69	76.2
48	Texas	2,168.00	75.1
49	Tennessee	2,162.78	74.9
50	Missouri	2,065.11	71.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,
Bureau of the Census

Table 61

State and Local Expenditures Per Capita Fiscal Year 1992-93

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	11,614.75	247.3
x	District of Columbia	10,647.54	226.7
2	New York	7,117.35	151.6
3	Hawaii	6,132.14	130.6
4	Washington	5,941.55	126.5
5	Wyoming	5,757.09	122.6
6	Connecticut	5,543.14	118.0
7	Rhode Island	5,454.57	116.2
8	CALIFORNIA	5,387.25	114.7
9	Minnesota	5,367.15	114.3
10	New Jersey	5,345.62	113.8
11	Massachusetts	5,286.85	112.6
12	Delaware	4,894.23	104.2
13	Nevada	4,850.82	103.3
14	Oregon	4,796.87	102.1
15	Nebraska	4,740.96	101.0
16	Colorado	4,729.37	100.7
17	Wisconsin	4,715.80	100.4
	UNITED STATES	4,696.07	100.0
18	Michigan	4,609.01	98.1
19	Vermont	4,493.52	95.7
20	Pennsylvania	4,478.54	95.4
21	North Dakota	4,457.93	94.9
22	New Mexico	4,428.42	94.3
23	Utah	4,403.97	93.8
24	Ohio	4,366.33	93.0
25	Maine	4,348.30	92.6
26	Louisiana	4,321.88	92.0
27	Illinois	4,305.63	91.7
28	Maryland	4,297.74	91.5
29	Arizona	4,289.03	91.3
30	Iowa	4,264.44	90.8
31	West Virginia	4,198.03	89.4
32	Florida	4,195.36	89.3
33	New Hampshire	4,115.09	87.6
34	South Carolina	4,091.51	87.1
35	Georgia	4,090.63	87.1
36	Montana	4,056.87	86.4
37	Tennessee	4,020.05	85.6
38	Kansas	4,005.42	85.3
39	Texas	3,957.54	84.3
40	North Carolina	3,941.43	83.9
41	Alabama	3,839.16	81.8
42	Indiana	3,820.48	81.4
43	Virginia	3,789.79	80.7
44	Kentucky	3,720.58	79.2
45	Oklahoma	3,703.20	78.9
46	South Dakota	3,676.14	78.3
47	Idaho	3,533.56	75.2
48	Mississippi	3,454.58	73.6
49	Missouri	3,311.20	70.5
50	Arkansas	3,310.26	70.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 62

State and Local Direct Expenditures Per Capita Fiscal Year 1992-93

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	10,110.03	254.6
x	District of Columbia	7,735.50	194.8
2	New York	5,895.74	148.5
3	Hawaii	5,464.78	137.6
4	Wyoming	5,129.33	129.2
5	Connecticut	4,802.93	120.9
6	Minnesota	4,776.03	120.3
7	Washington	4,727.64	119.0
8	Rhode Island	4,696.31	118.2
9	New Jersey	4,588.04	115.5
10	Delaware	4,374.73	110.2
11	Massachusetts	4,308.83	108.5
12	CALIFORNIA	4,300.40	108.3
13	Wisconsin	4,234.73	106.6
14	Oregon	4,092.50	103.0
15	Nevada	4,057.77	102.2
16	North Dakota	4,041.88	101.8
17	Michigan	4,036.40	101.6
18	New Mexico	4,034.90	101.6
19	Vermont	4,028.47	101.4
20	Colorado	4,014.59	101.1
	UNITED STATES	3,971.51	100.0
21	Maine	3,866.83	97.4
22	Iowa	3,858.73	97.2
23	Louisiana	3,855.94	97.1
24	New Hampshire	3,781.65	95.2
25	Pennsylvania	3,747.58	94.4
26	Maryland	3,734.24	94.0
27	Florida	3,681.57	92.7
28	Illinois	3,647.34	91.8
29	Arizona	3,603.73	90.7
30	Ohio	3,598.01	90.6
31	Nebraska	3,582.56	90.2
32	Kansas	3,563.14	89.7
33	Montana	3,545.81	89.3
34	Georgia	3,538.01	89.1
35	West Virginia	3,498.65	88.1
36	Indiana	3,485.87	87.8
37	South Carolina	3,437.39	86.6
38	Texas	3,405.35	85.7
39	South Dakota	3,404.48	85.7
40	Virginia	3,403.08	85.7
41	Utah	3,382.25	85.2
42	North Carolina	3,320.82	83.6
43	Alabama	3,298.58	83.1
44	Kentucky	3,266.49	82.2
45	Oklahoma	3,152.04	79.4
46	Idaho	3,143.17	79.1
47	Tennessee	3,087.32	77.7
48	Mississippi	3,057.37	77.0
49	Arkansas	2,987.66	75.2
50	Missouri	2,892.37	72.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 63
State and Local Direct General Expenditures for Education Per \$1,000 of Personal Income Fiscal Year 1992-93

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	114.01	170.9
2	Wyoming	100.11	150.0
3	Utah	94.73	142.0
4	New Mexico	92.36	138.4
5	North Dakota	89.95	134.8
6	Vermont	88.78	133.1
7	West Virginia	85.33	127.9
8	Wisconsin	84.04	126.0
9	Iowa	82.83	124.1
10	Oregon	80.16	120.1
11	Michigan	80.11	120.1
12	Delaware	79.04	118.5
13	Mississippi	78.68	117.9
14	Washington	78.26	117.3
15	Minnesota	77.72	116.5
16	Arizona	77.71	116.5
17	Nebraska	76.80	115.1
18	Montana	76.59	114.8
19	Arkansas	76.08	114.0
20	South Carolina	75.17	112.7
21	Kansas	74.66	111.9
22	Oklahoma	74.35	111.4
23	Texas	74.12	111.1
24	Idaho	72.47	108.6
25	Maine	72.36	108.5
26	Louisiana	72.12	108.1
27	Indiana	71.87	107.7
27	South Dakota	71.87	107.7
29	North Carolina	70.42	105.5
30	Ohio	69.17	103.7
31	Colorado	68.72	103.0
32	New York	68.06	102.0
33	Kentucky	67.82	101.6
	UNITED STATES	66.72	100.0
34	Rhode Island	65.99	98.9
35	Alabama	65.29	97.9
36	Pennsylvania	65.28	97.8
37	Georgia	63.63	95.4
38	Virginia	62.61	93.8
39	New Jersey	62.34	93.4
40	CALIFORNIA	60.36	90.5
41	Maryland	57.97	86.9
42	Nevada	57.05	85.5
43	New Hampshire	56.97	85.4
44	Illinois	56.41	84.5
45	Florida	56.10	84.1
46	Hawaii	55.84	83.7
47	Missouri	55.82	83.7
48	Tennessee	54.92	82.3
49	Connecticut	53.23	79.8
50	Massachusetts	47.94	71.9
x	District of Columbia	43.47	65.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 64
Per Capita Distribution of Federal Funds Fiscal Year 1993-94

State	Total	Rank a/				
		Grants to State and Local Government	Wages and Salaries	Direct Payments for Individuals	Procurement	Other
Alaska	1	1	1	50	3	6
Maryland	2	33	4	15	4	3
Virginia	3	50	3	25	2	12
New Mexico	4	10	6	36	1	15
Hawaii	5	16	2	35	14	20
North Dakota	6	7	7	20	36	1
Missouri	7	28	22	11	5	7
Massachusetts	8	9	33	6	7	11
Rhode Island	9	6	21	4	26	34
Montana	10	8	16	24	46	2
Maine	11	11	23	10	12	41
South Dakota	12	12	13	29	39	4
Alabama	13	26	15	9	13	31
Mississippi	14	14	26	13	10	24
West Virginia	15	5	40	2	44	47
Colorado	16	47	5	48	6	13
Florida	17	48	31	1	24	48
Connecticut	18	15	41	14	11	25
Pennsylvania	19	20	35	3	31	26
Louisiana	20	4	34	34	19	30
Washington	21	32	10	31	15	16
New York	22	3	43	8	35	32
CALIFORNIA	23	18	24	38	8	29
Wyoming	24	2	12	43	42	21
Kansas	25	44	14	16	27	10
Tennessee	26	25	32	26	9	43
Oklahoma	27	34	9	12	32	17
New Jersey	28	22	36	7	25	49
South Carolina	29	30	18	37	17	45
Arizona	30	31	27	27	22	33
Arkansas	31	21	42	5	45	14
Iowa	32	37	48	18	48	5
Nebraska	33	41	25	28	33	9
Kentucky	34	19	19	23	34	38
Georgia	35	36	8	47	21	36
Idaho	36	40	29	45	16	18
Ohio	37	27	44	22	28	46
Texas	38	38	28	44	20	27
Illinois	39	35	39	21	38	35
Oregon	40	24	38	19	50	23
Nevada	41	49	30	40	18	50
Delaware	42	43	20	30	47	39
Vermont	43	13	37	33	49	44
Minnesota	44	23	47	46	30	8
Michigan	45	29	49	17	41	40
North Carolina	46	39	17	41	40	37
New Hampshire	47	17	45	42	29	42
Utah	48	45	11	49	23	28
Wisconsin	49	42	50	32	43	19
Indiana	50	46	46	39	37	22

a/States are ranked from largest per capita amount (1), to smallest (50).

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
 Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 1994

Table 65

Selected State and Local Government Debt Measures, 1992-93

State Government										
State	Long Term Debt				Interest on General Debt					
	Full Faith and Credit				Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of		Percent of Direct	
	Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of		Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of		General Expenditures	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Percent
UNITED STATES		401.54		20.16		93.17		4.68		5.55
Alabama	23	288.41	23	17.67	36	64.01	29	3.92	36	3.75
Alaska	9	761.54	9	34.84	1	674.13	1	30.84	3	10.48
Arizona	--	--	--	--	40	52.05	41	3.06	38	3.69
Arkansas	39	69.44	38	4.51	42	50.37	38	3.27	43	3.02
CALIFORNIA	20	430.04	19	20.12	28	79.91	32	3.74	23	5.56
Colorado	41	6.30	41	0.32	34	68.10	36	3.41	27	4.77
Connecticut	2	2,255.58	3	83.04	6	234.15	11	8.62	7	9.06
Delaware	7	814.23	8	39.04	2	339.20	2	16.27	2	12.42
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	34	97.58	35	5.04	38	57.01	44	2.95	33	4.26
Georgia	19	431.14	15	23.78	44	45.96	--	--	41	3.19
Hawaii	1	2,374.26	1	106.81	7	232.48	5	10.46	24	5.47
Idaho	--	--	--	--	22	89.64	20	5.55	19	6.03
Illinois	15	510.82	16	23.61	17	110.43	22	5.10	12	7.36
Indiana	--	--	--	--	37	58.34	39	3.20	39	3.66
Iowa	--	--	--	--	45	43.37	45	2.40	47	2.49
Kansas	--	--	--	--	50	17.90	49	0.94	50	1.26
Kentucky	40	7.91	40	0.49	18	109.02	16	6.70	20	5.88
Louisiana	8	794.18	6	50.21	13	146.44	9	9.26	15	7.04
Maine	18	439.79	14	24.25	12	154.79	12	8.54	14	7.28
Maryland	16	461.23	20	20.02	21	100.95	24	4.38	22	5.75
Massachusetts	3	1,892.98	4	80.46	5	243.27	7	10.34	4	9.88
Michigan	33	124.28	33	6.33	33	68.80	35	3.50	34	4.15
Minnesota	22	378.22	22	18.67	35	68.00	37	3.36	36	3.75
Mississippi	24	270.08	21	19.40	46	41.74	42	3.00	42	3.03
Missouri	31	160.31	31	8.53	26	81.81	25	4.35	18	6.12
Montana	28	228.36	26	14.26	15	141.75	10	8.85	13	7.34
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	30	76.55	27	4.01	29	4.60
Nevada	13	554.73	13	26.30	25	83.15	28	3.94	21	5.80
New Hampshire	10	662.35	11	30.69	4	291.62	4	13.51	1	14.35
New Jersey	17	457.40	24	17.61	11	157.52	17	6.07	9	7.97
New Mexico	35	95.24	34	6.27	39	55.89	33	3.68	46	2.56
New York	14	529.51	17	21.99	8	181.76	15	7.55	8	8.75
North Carolina	37	84.13	37	4.80	47	40.44	46	2.31	44	2.79
North Dakota	--	--	--	--	20	102.64	18	6.02	31	4.36
Ohio	25	259.92	27	13.79	31	73.94	29	3.92	25	4.89
Oklahoma	38	80.35	36	4.92	43	48.53	43	2.97	40	3.27
Oregon	4	1,613.01	2	88.03	16	140.72	13	7.68	10	7.87
Pennsylvania	21	413.37	18	20.13	27	80.08	31	3.90	28	4.74
Rhode Island	5	1,349.98	5	66.57	3	291.65	3	14.38	6	9.53
South Carolina	26	243.77	25	15.18	41	50.59	40	3.15	45	2.74
South Dakota	--	--	--	--	10	177.93	6	10.38	5	9.78
Tennessee	32	128.17	32	7.37	48	36.76	47	2.11	47	2.49
Texas	27	234.88	29	13.00	49	30.71	48	1.70	49	2.24
Utah	29	203.38	28	13.48	29	76.90	22	5.10	30	4.53
Vermont	11	641.58	10	34.40	9	178.49	8	9.57	11	7.38
Virginia	36	92.70	39	4.50	32	72.43	34	3.51	26	4.86
Washington	6	937.16	7	44.94	23	85.73	26	4.11	34	4.15
West Virginia	30	180.20	30	11.67	24	85.01	21	5.50	32	4.29
Wisconsin	12	574.73	12	30.38	19	106.74	19	5.64	17	6.51
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	14	143.11	14	7.67	16	6.60

Table 65 continued on next page

Table 65 (Continued)

Selected State and Local Government Debt Measures, 1992-93										
State Government			State and Local Government							
Interest on General Debt (Cont.)			Long Term Debt, Total				Long Term Debt, Full Faith and Credit			
Percent of Total			Per Capita		Per \$ 1,000 of		Per Capita		Per \$ 1,000 of	
State	Rank	Percent	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
UNITED STATES		3.23		3,854.00		193.49		1,241.94		62.35
Alabama	30	2.61	40	2,723.61	36	166.85	27	915.75	24	56.10
Alaska	4	7.44	1	13,801.14	1	631.39	2	3,582.97	2	163.92
Arizona	39	2.10	11	4,760.18	6	280.22	20	1,338.79	13	78.81
Arkansas	41	2.03	47	2,082.80	44	135.36	44	405.71	44	26.37
CALIFORNIA	36	2.39	24	3,724.63	32	174.25	30	810.52	35	37.92
Colorado	28	2.80	20	4,036.12	20	202.01	22	1,205.61	21	60.34
Connecticut	7	6.14	10	5,043.83	27	185.69	3	3,089.55	5	113.74
Delaware	2	9.27	2	6,669.71	3	319.83	13	1,580.09	16	75.77
District of Columbia	--	--	x	8,786.83	x	306.59	x	6,120.89	x	213.57
Florida	31	2.60	16	4,320.40	15	223.36	35	705.55	36	36.48
Georgia	40	2.07	36	2,896.95	39	159.78	31	802.17	32	44.24
Hawaii	11	4.83	5	5,745.20	10	258.46	1	3,677.63	1	165.45
Idaho	22	3.55	50	1,802.86	49	111.62	46	358.59	45	22.20
Illinois	13	4.59	25	3,682.60	33	170.20	17	1,469.52	19	67.92
Indiana	37	2.36	46	2,158.58	48	118.42	49	326.43	50	17.91
Iowa	48	1.58	49	1,933.11	50	107.05	38	575.79	40	31.88
Kansas	50	0.79	34	3,140.17	37	164.51	28	854.60	31	44.77
Kentucky	18	3.92	14	4,571.63	5	281.08	50	320.57	49	19.71
Louisiana	10	4.87	18	4,144.81	9	262.06	14	1,493.54	9	94.43
Maine	9	4.93	26	3,623.48	22	199.82	21	1,252.81	18	69.09
Maryland	19	3.69	21	4,026.15	30	174.79	10	1,813.27	14	78.72
Massachusetts	6	6.79	9	5,487.66	12	233.25	4	2,489.50	6	105.81
Michigan	35	2.41	42	2,536.34	45	129.20	26	917.25	29	46.72
Minnesota	38	2.15	15	4,353.84	17	214.89	12	1,607.39	12	79.33
Mississippi	43	1.77	48	1,957.26	42	140.56	34	726.88	27	52.20
Missouri	17	3.93	45	2,272.24	47	120.84	40	542.03	42	28.83
Montana	14	4.48	31	3,195.29	23	199.52	42	511.41	39	31.93
Nebraska	23	3.23	22	3,830.22	21	200.85	43	510.42	43	26.77
Nevada	27	2.84	12	4,727.80	14	224.13	6	2,447.87	4	116.04
New Hampshire	1	11.30	8	5,538.64	11	256.67	18	1,458.53	20	67.59
New Jersey	16	4.28	13	4,652.30	29	179.15	16	1,478.65	22	56.94
New Mexico	47	1.61	38	2,780.46	28	183.07	41	527.11	37	34.71
New York	15	4.44	3	6,445.47	8	267.67	5	2,469.87	7	102.57
North Carolina	46	1.66	41	2,653.33	41	151.36	32	751.41	33	42.86
North Dakota	25	3.08	37	2,795.71	38	163.96	39	550.33	38	32.28
Ohio	33	2.58	44	2,322.36	46	123.17	33	750.26	34	39.79
Oklahoma	42	1.90	39	2,731.21	35	167.17	47	355.79	47	21.78
Oregon	12	4.74	28	3,521.94	25	192.20	7	2,377.45	3	129.74
Pennsylvania	28	2.80	17	4,170.23	19	203.04	15	1,487.34	17	72.41
Rhode Island	5	6.98	4	5,768.56	4	284.46	9	1,909.63	10	94.17
South Carolina	43	1.77	35	3,006.10	26	187.15	29	849.22	25	52.87
South Dakota	3	7.56	29	3,355.61	24	195.79	45	367.94	48	21.47
Tennessee	45	1.70	43	2,412.64	43	138.75	24	988.82	23	56.87
Texas	49	1.42	23	3,777.40	18	208.99	19	1,387.69	15	76.78
Utah	26	2.96	6	5,704.71	2	378.01	36	696.83	30	46.17
Vermont	8	5.56	30	3,251.74	31	174.34	25	981.94	26	52.65
Virginia	24	3.19	33	3,171.93	40	153.90	23	1,029.07	28	49.93
Washington	34	2.44	7	5,674.52	7	272.13	8	2,024.02	8	97.07
West Virginia	31	2.60	27	3,537.58	13	229.05	48	338.45	46	21.91
Wisconsin	20	3.68	32	3,176.01	34	167.88	11	1,761.11	11	93.09
Wyoming	21	3.56	19	4,040.04	16	216.39	37	580.92	41	31.11

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 66

**Total Full-Time Equivalent a/
State Government Employees
Per 10,000 Population b/
October 1993**

Rank	State	Number
1	Hawaii	442
2	Alaska	364
3	Delaware	292
4	New Mexico	265
5	North Dakota	247
6	Wyoming	231
7	Utah	226
8	Vermont	220
9	South Carolina	214
10	Louisiana	213
11	Oklahoma	211
12	Montana	207
13	Rhode Island	198
13	Alabama	198
15	South Dakota	194
16	Arkansas	193
17	Kentucky	189
17	Kansas	189
19	Idaho	187
20	West Virginia	184
20	Washington	184
22	Connecticut	183
23	Virginia	182
24	Nebraska	181
24	Iowa	181
24	Mississippi	181
27	Maine	172
28	Georgia	171
29	Maryland	169
30	North Carolina	159
31	Oregon	156
32	Indiana	154
33	Colorado	153
34	Tennessee	151
34	Missouri	151
36	New Hampshire	150
37	Minnesota	149
38	New York	147
39	Arizona	144
40	Michigan	143
41	New Jersey	140
42	Wisconsin	138
43	Texas	137
43	Nevada	137
45	Massachusetts	134
46	Ohio	127
47	Florida	122
48	Pennsylvania	120
49	Illinois	113
50	California	110

a/ Full-time equivalent employment is a derived statistic that provides an estimate of a government's total full-time employment by converting part-time employees to a full-time amount.

b/ Based on estimated resident population of July 1, 1993.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census